S3140-3-4

# COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
# ANNUAL PLANNING INFORMATION
# PROGRAM YEAR 1987

**AN ANNUAL PUBLICATION OF THE CABINET FOR HUMAN RESOURCES**

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY

# ANNUAL PLANNING INFORMATION

PROGRAM YEAR 1987

Martha Layne Collins, Governor

E. Austin, Jr., Secretary
Cabinet for Human Resources

James P. Daniels, Commissioner
Department for Employment Services

Shirley A. Justice, Director
Division for Administration and Financial Management

Ralph Turton, Manager
Research and Statistics Branch

Edward C. Blackwell
Chief Labor Market Analyst

Earl Turley, Jr., Supervisor
Reports Section

Prepared in affiliation with the Employment and
Training Administration and the Bureau of
Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

January, 1987

# PREFACE

The statewide Annual Planning Information report is published by the Kentucky Cabinet for Human Resources, Department for Employment Services. It is designed to satisfy information needs generated by the Job Training Partnership Act of 1982.

Ben Huelsman of the State and Local Planning Unit contributed to these reports and Kim Broyles, who typed them, is gratefully acknowledged for her work. Robert Barnes, also of the State and Local Planning Unit, drafted this report under the direction of Earl Turley. Any questions, comments or suggestions should be directed to Earl Turley or Robert Barnes, Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, CHR Building - 2nd Floor East, 275 East Main Street, Frankfort, Kentucky 40621, (502) 564-7976.

TABLE OF CONTENTS


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I. | Population | 1 |
| II. | Labor Force | 11 |
| III. | Unemployment Insurance Covered Employment | 29 |
| IV. | Employment, Hours and Earnings | 39 |
| V. | Occupation | 47 |
| VI. | Education | 53 |
| VII. | Economically Disadvantaged | 59 |
| VIII. | Appendix | |

KENTUCKY

# Service Delivery Areas (SDA's)

## Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA)

## Job Training Partnership Act of 1982

The purpose of the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) of 1982 is to establish programs to prepare youth and unskilled adults for entry into the labor force and to afford job training to those economically disadvantaged adults and other individuals facing serious barriers to employment who are in special need of such training to obtain productive employment.

Programs have been established under JTPA to provide remedial education, job training and other employment services. Under JTPA there are a number of target groups that are of primary interest to planners. JTPA is also aimed to providing assistance and retraining to present participants of the labor force whose jobs have been or are expected to be jeopardized by job market shifts from being a manufacturing dominant society to a service and information intensive one.

JTPA, while a federal program, is administered at the state and local levels of government. Several of the responsibilities of the Act are required to be executed at the state and local level. Under JTPA, Service Delivery Areas (SDAs) were created. SDAs are regions within the state where job training programs are implemented and local area employment and training planning are accomplished.

The agency established in the Act to formulate and implement objectives and goals is a Private Industry Council (PIC). A PIC is established within each SDA and is a consortium of persons from various sectors of both the private and public economic markets. A majority of PIC members are chosen from the private sector.

Even though the PIC in each SDA is empowered with policy and oversight responsibilities, it is the governor of the state who has the approval authority over locally developed plans and responsibility for monitoring local program compliance.

The need for reliable and accurate labor market information is stated in Sections 125, 461 through 465. The purpose of these Service Delivery Area reports is to provide data and information that will fulfill as best as possible those stated objectives of the Act.

These reports contain a wide range of demographic, labor market, educational and socio-economic data that will be useful to planners and other users in the upcoming program year.

## Kentucky and Service Delivery Area Population Highlights

* Kentucky's 1985 population was estimated at 3,750,311 people, 2.4 percent greater than the 1980 Census count.

* Women made up 51.2 percent of the Commonwealth's population and non-whites, 8.0 percent.

* Of the three age groups highlighted in this section, the 16 to 21 year olds accounted for 10.4 percent of the state's population, while the 22 to 54 year olds and 55 and older groups claimed respective shares of 44.3 and 21.1 percent.

* The Jefferson County Service Delivery Area, followed closely by the Tri-Add PIC SDA, was the most populous of the SDAs. The North Central Kentucky SDA was the least populous.

* Jefferson County had the largest proportional nonwhite population within its boundaries at 18.4 percent. The EKCEP SDA had the smallest proportional nonwhite population at 1.2 percent.

* Six of the nine Service Delivery Areas showed growth over the 1980-1985 period. The Purchase/Pennyrile, Jefferson County and TENCO SDAs had declines in population that ranged from -.06 to -1.0 percent. The Cumberlands SDA exhibited the strongest positive growth for the period at 5.9 percent. The North Central Kentucky SDA followed closely with a 5.8 percent growth rate.

1985 Population Characteristics
Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | Total 1/ Population | Female 1/ Population | Total 1/ 16-21 | Total 1/ 22-54 | Total 55 1/ and older | Nonwhite 2/ Population |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 3,750,311 | 1,921,077 | 390,200 | 1,661,022 | 791,340 | 300,207 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 381,610 | 194,951 | 38,501 | 162,969 | 92,030 | 40,436 |
| Tri-ADD | 662,809 | 333,027 | 73,876 | 288,625 | 135,588 | 50,621 |
| Jefferson County | 683,141 | 358,611 | 61,934 | 310,923 | 155,857 | 125,436 |
| North Central KY | 126,267 | 62,587 | 14,621 | 59,321 | 20,833 | 5,582 |
| Northern KY | 319,562 | 165,054 | 31,853 | 140,255 | 67,351 | 6,939 |
| TENCO | 198,285 | 101,630 | 20,708 | 86,946 | 43,800 | 5,120 |
| EKCEP | 537,849 | 272,593 | 57,823 | 232,354 | 102,319 | 6,608 |
| Cumberlands | 272,499 | 139,397 | 28,332 | 116,311 | 62,089 | 4,963 |
| Bluegrass | 568,289 | 293,227 | 62,552 | 263,318 | 111,473 | 54,502 |

1/ How Many Kentuckians: Population Forecasts, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Population Studies Program, Spring 1986.

2/ Kentucky Racial Projections, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Fall 1986.

1985 Population Estimates and 1980 Census Count
Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | 1985 Estimates | Census Count | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 3,750,311 | 3,660,777 | 2.4 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 381,610 | 385,285 | -1.0 |
| Tri-ADD | 662,809 | 633,755 | 4.6 |
| Jefferson County | 683,141 | 685,004 | -0.3 |
| North Central KY | 126,267 | 119,391 | 5.8 |
| Northern KY | 319,562 | 313,550 | 1.9 |
| TENCO | 198,285 | 198,401 | -.06 |
| EKCEP | 537,849 | 520,711 | 3.3 |
| Cumberlands | 272,499 | 257,400 | 5.9 |
| Bluegrass | 568,289 | 547,280 | 3.8 |

SOURCE: How Many Kentuckians: Population Forecasts, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Population Studies Program, Spring 1986.

CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATION BY SEX

SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

| | A | | B | | C | | D | | E | | F | | G | | H | | I | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Characteristics | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Sex by Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40-49 | 17,905 | 18,959 | 29,696 | 30,904 | 30,633 | 37,027 | 6,289 | 5,670 | 15,124 | 16,243 | 10,283 | 10,201 | 24,837 | 24,978 | 12,919 | 13,187 | 26,045 | 27,491 |
| 50-54 | 8,752 | 9,903 | 14,054 | 14,756 | 18,260 | 20,594 | 2,668 | 2,574 | 7,608 | 8,060 | 5,010 | 5,525 | 11,304 | 12,286 | 5,622 | 6,614 | 12,667 | 13,491 |
| 55-64 | 11,670 | 11,181 | 17,460 | 17,027 | 24,062 | 22,731 | 3,251 | 2,943 | 9,435 | 9,739 | 5,907 | 5,637 | 12,885 | 12,842 | 7,612 | 7,011 | 16,555 | 15,051 |
| 65+ | 13,841 | 20,156 | 18,222 | 27,237 | 19,254 | 32,830 | 2,766 | 3,863 | 9,216 | 14,134 | 6,121 | 8,614 | 14,374 | 18,920 | 8,677 | 11,272 | 15,844 | 23,240 |
| Education by Sex by Age High School Graduates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45-64 | 16,625 | 19,057 | 22,611 | 26,209 | 36,929 | 42,828 | 4,147 | 4,426 | 13,662 | 16,166 | 7,640 | 9,091 | 10,605 | 13,184 | 6,641 | 8,055 | 23,307 | 27,726 |
| 64+ | 3,196 | 9,221 | 3,972 | 11,096 | 9,566 | 16,869 | 786 | 1,556 | 3,608 | 5,966 | 1,837 | 3,763 | 2,778 | 4,435 | 1,984 | 3,356 | 6,658 | 12,524 |
| Poverty Status by Sex (Below) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40-54 | 2,221 | 2,990 | 4,791 | 5,876 | 2,843 | 5,124 | 593 | 696 | 1,344 | 1,937 | 1,855 | 2,122 | 9,078 | 9,781 | 3,818 | 4,551 | 3,663 | 4,461 |
| 55-64 | 1,783 | 3,043 | 3,733 | 5,565 | 2,241 | 4,387 | 399 | 690 | 912 | 1,698 | 1,178 | 1,963 | 4,919 | 6,706 | 2,775 | 3,840 | 2,486 | 3,853 |
| 65+ | 3,592 | 8,013 | 6,469 | 11,703 | 2,563 | 7,899 | 755 | 1,367 | 1,474 | 3,346 | 2,047 | 3,576 | 6,211 | 9,118 | 4,380 | 6,636 | 3,819 | 7,765 |
| Poverty Status by Sex (Above) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40-54 | 24,045 | 25,691 | 38,628 | 39,621 | 47,847 | 52,327 | 8,077 | 7,532 | 21,295 | 22,274 | 13,318 | 13,556 | 26,918 | 27,394 | 14,673 | 15,230 | 34,369 | 36,371 |
| 55-64 | 15,620 | 16,758 | 22,145 | 23,665 | 29,081 | 31,377 | 4,038 | 3,916 | 11,962 | 14,120 | 7,447 | 7,773 | 15,332 | 16,449 | 9,326 | 9,374 | 19,084 | 20,556 |
| 65+ | 17,415 | 21,747 | 22,197 | 26,497 | 24,317 | 36,366 | 3,332 | 3,924 | 11,463 | 16,360 | 7,174 | 8,978 | 16,906 | 19,976 | 9,432 | 10,953 | 17,491 | 23,541 |
| Total Population | 385,285 | | 633,755 | | 685,004 | | 119,391 | | 313,550 | | 198,401 | | 520,711 | | 257,400 | | 547,280 | |

SOURCE: University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center: Based on the "1980 Census of Population and Housing".

## Area Development District Population Highlights

* The most populous of Kentucky's Area Development Districts was the KIPDA ADD (Kentucky portion only), which claimed 21.6 percent of the state's population according to 1985 estimates. The next most populous ADD was the Bluegrass with 15.2 percent of the total population. The least populous ADD in 1985 was the Buffalo Trace ADD with only 1.5 percent of the state's population.

* The KIPDA ADD had the largest proportional nonwhite population within its boundaries at 16.2 percent. The Big Sandy ADD had the smallest proportional nonwhite population at 0.5 percent.

* Of the fifteen Service Delivery Areas, all but three had gains in population over the 1980-1985 period. The Purchase, Pennyrile and Buffalo Trace ADDs had declines in population that ranged from -0.4 to -1.2 percent. The Barren River ADD exhibited the strongest positive growth for the period at 8.2 percent.

## 1985 Population Characteristics
## Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Total 1/ Population | Female 1/ Population | Total 1/ 16-21 | Total 1/ 22-54 | Total 55 1/ and older | Nonwhite 2/ Population |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 3,750,311 | 1,921,077 | 390,200 | 1,661,022 | 791,340 | 300,207 |
| Purchase | 179,069 | 93,353 | 17,294 | 75,901 | 47,677 | 11,858 |
| Pennyrile | 202,541 | 101,598 | 21,207 | 87,068 | 44,353 | 28,578 |
| Green River | 204,827 | 104,866 | 21,455 | 88,478 | 44,283 | 12,464 |
| Barren River | 234,770 | 120,649 | 23,771 | 103,649 | 52,524 | 16,130 |
| Lincoln Trail | 223,212 | 107,512 | 28,650 | 96,498 | 38,781 | 22,027 |
| KIPDA (Ky. Portion) | 809,408 | 421,198 | 76,555 | 370,244 | 176,690 | 131,018 |
| Northern KY | 319,562 | 165,054 | 31,853 | 140,255 | 67,351 | 6,939 |
| Buffalo Trace | 54,441 | 27,814 | 5,382 | 22,904 | 13,032 | 1,751 |
| Gateway | 67,449 | 34,392 | 8,382 | 29,124 | 13,427 | 2,014 |
| FIVCO | 141,928 | 72,512 | 14,093 | 63,114 | 30,419 | 1,625 |
| Big Sandy | 190,510 | 96,351 | 20,222 | 83,783 | 34,800 | 981 |
| Kentucky River | 138,076 | 69,673 | 15,066 | 59,662 | 25,452 | 1,426 |
| Cumberland Valley | 236,345 | 120,567 | 25,554 | 100,519 | 48,173 | 4,710 |
| Lake Cumberland | 179,884 | 92,311 | 18,164 | 76,505 | 42,905 | 4,184 |
| Bluegrass | 568,289 | 293,227 | 62,552 | 263,318 | 111,473 | 54,502 |

1/ How Many Kentuckians: Population Forecasts, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Population Studies Program, Spring 1986.

2/ Kentucky Racial Projections, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Fall 1986.

1985 Population Estimates and 1980 Census Count
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | 1985 Estimates | Census Count | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 3,750,311 | 3,660,777 | 2.4 |
| Purchase | 179,069 | 180,348 | -0.7 |
| Pennyrile | 202,541 | 204,937 | -1.2 |
| Green River | 204,827 | 199,048 | 2.9 |
| Barren River | 234,770 | 217,041 | 8.2 |
| Lincoln Trail | 223,212 | 217,666 | 2.5 |
| KIPDA (Ky. Portion) | 809,408 | 804,395 | 0.6 |
| Northern KY | 319,562 | 313,550 | 1.9 |
| Buffalo Trace | 54,441 | 54,636 | -0.4 |
| Gateway | 67,449 | 66,340 | 1.7 |
| FIVCO | 141,928 | 140,734 | 0.8 |
| Big Sandy | 190,510 | 181,759 | 4.8 |
| Kentucky River | 138,076 | 134,437 | 2.7 |
| Cumberland Valley | 236,345 | 227,557 | 3.9 |
| Lake Cumberland | 179,884 | 171,049 | 5.2 |
| Bluegrass | 568,289 | 547,280 | 3.8 |

SOURCE: How Many Kentuckians: Population Forecasts, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Population Studies Program, Spring 1986.

## ES Local Office Area Population Highlights

* The most populous of the Employment Services Local Office Areas was the Louisville Local Office, which held 21.6 percent of the state's population based on 1985 estimates. The Covington Local Office was a distant second with 8.5 percent of the total population. The least populous of the Local Office Areas was Middlesboro with only 0.9 percent of Kentucky's population.

* The Hopkinsville Local Office had the largest proportional nonwhite population within its area at 22.1 percent. The Prestonsburg Local Office had the smallest proportional nonwhite population within its area at 0.4 percent.

* Of the 27 Local Offices, only three experienced negative growth over the 1980-1985 period. The Hopkinsville, Mayfield and Maysville areas showed declines in population which ranged from -0.4 to -2.3 percent. The Bowling Green Local Office area exhibited the strongest positive growth for the period at 9.9 percent.

1985 Population Characteristics
Kentucky and Local Offices

| | Total 1/ Population | Female 1/ Population | Total 1/ 16-21 | Total 1/ 22-54 | Total 55 1/ and older | Nonwhite 2/ Population |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 3,750,311 | 1,921,077 | 390,200 | 1,661,022 | 791,340 | 300,207 |
| Ashland | 141,928 | 72,512 | 14,093 | 63,114 | 30,419 | 1,625 |
| Bardstown | 57,196 | 29,285 | 6,113 | 24,412 | 11,790 | 4,485 |
| Bowling Green | 160,189 | 82,243 | 16,679 | 71,744 | 33,982 | 12,258 |
| Corbin | 159,624 | 81,087 | 17,668 | 68,053 | 32,233 | 1,637 |
| Covington | 319,562 | 165,054 | 31,853 | 140,255 | 67,351 | 6,939 |
| Danville | 75,500 | 38,847 | 7,957 | 32,356 | 17,800 | 4,815 |
| Elizabethtown | 166,016 | 78,227 | 22,537 | 72,086 | 26,991 | 17,542 |
| Frankfort | 76,739 | 39,583 | 7,816 | 35,627 | 15,468 | 5,880 |
| Georgetown | 64,545 | 33,046 | 6,459 | 27,893 | 14,838 | 4,184 |
| Glasgow | 74,581 | 38,406 | 7,092 | 31,905 | 18,542 | 3,872 |
| Harlan | 42,304 | 21,740 | 4,340 | 17,810 | 8,590 | 2,074 |
| Hazard | 138,076 | 69,673 | 15,066 | 59,662 | 25,452 | 1,426 |
| Henderson | 75,409 | 38,159 | 8,844 | 31,877 | 16,166 | 7,930 |
| Hopkinsville | 105,637 | 51,788 | 11,959 | 45,248 | 21,524 | 23,361 |
| Lexington | 240,699 | 124,213 | 25,531 | 118,258 | 42,680 | 33,854 |
| Louisville | 809,408 | 421,198 | 76,555 | 370,244 | 176,690 | 131,018 |
| Madisonville | 87,727 | 45,190 | 8,404 | 37,785 | 20,547 | 5,183 |
| Mayfield | 77,622 | 40,556 | 8,438 | 32,148 | 21,101 | 4,822 |
| Maysville | 54,441 | 27,814 | 5,382 | 22,904 | 13,032 | 1,751 |
| Middlesboro | 34,417 | 17,740 | 3,546 | 14,656 | 7,350 | 999 |
| Morehead | 67,449 | 34,392 | 8,382 | 29,124 | 13,427 | 2,014 |
| Owensboro | 129,418 | 66,707 | 12,611 | 56,601 | 28,117 | 4,534 |
| Paducah | 110,624 | 57,417 | 9,700 | 47,788 | 28,858 | 7,070 |
| Pikeville | 84,235 | 42,689 | 8,946 | 37,633 | 14,933 | 527 |
| Prestonsburg | 106,275 | 53,662 | 11,276 | 46,150 | 19,867 | 454 |
| Somerset | 179,884 | 92,311 | 18,164 | 76,505 | 42,905 | 4,184 |
| Winchester | 110,806 | 57,538 | 14,789 | 49,184 | 20,687 | 5,769 |

1/ How Many Kentuckians: Population Forecasts, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Population Studies Program, Spring 1986.

2/ Kentucky Racial Projections, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Fall 1986.

1985 Population Estimates and 1980 Census Count
Kentucky and ES Local Office Areas

| | 1985 Estimates | Census Count | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 3,750,311 | 3,660,777 | 2.4 |
| Ashland | 141,928 | 140,734 | 0.8 |
| Bardstown | 57,196 | 56,258 | 1.7 |
| Bowling Green | 160,189 | 145,793 | 9.9 |
| Corbin | 159,624 | 151,338 | 5.5 |
| Covington | 319,562 | 313,550 | 1.9 |
| Danville | 75,500 | 73,983 | 2.1 |
| Elizabethtown | 166,016 | 161,408 | 2.9 |
| Frankfort | 76,739 | 72,175 | 6.3 |
| Georgetown | 64,545 | 63,541 | 1.6 |
| Glasgow | 74,581 | 71,248 | 4.7 |
| Harlan | 42,304 | 41,889 | 1.0 |
| Hazard | 138,076 | 134,437 | 2.7 |
| Henderson | 75,409 | 73,502 | 2.6 |
| Hopkinsville | 105,637 | 108,099 | -2.3 |
| Lexington | 240,699 | 230,311 | 4.5 |
| Louisville | 809,408 | 804,395 | 0.6 |
| Madisonville | 87,727 | 87,619 | 0.1 |
| Mayfield | 77,622 | 79,116 | -1.9 |
| Maysville | 54,441 | 54,636 | -0.4 |
| Middlesboro | 34,417 | 34,330 | 0.3 |
| Morehead | 67,449 | 66,340 | 1.7 |
| Owensboro | 129,418 | 125,546 | 3.1 |
| Paducah | 110,624 | 110,451 | 0.2 |
| Pikeville | 84,235 | 81,123 | 3.8 |
| Prestonsburg | 106,275 | 100,636 | 5.6 |
| Somerset | 179,884 | 171,049 | 5.2 |
| Winchester | 110,806 | 107,270 | 3.3 |

SOURCE: How Many Kentuckians: Population Forecasts, 1980-2020. The 1986 Edition, University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center, Population Studies Program, Spring 1986.

## LABOR FORCE

The labor force consists of all persons in the noninstitutional population over 16 years of age who were either employed or unemployed, including members of the Armed Forces. To be counted as employed, one must (a) have worked for pay or profit during the survey week, or (b) have been temporarily absent from a job which he or she would return. To be counted as unemployed, one must (a) have no job, (b) be available for work, and (c) be actively seeking work. The unemployment is calculated by dividing the unemployed by the labor force. The labor force in simple formula force is:

$$\text{Total Labor Force} = \text{Total Employed} + \text{Total Unemployed}$$

$$\text{Unemployment Rate} = \frac{\text{Total Unemployed}}{\text{Total Labor Force}}$$

There are two terms the user of this report should become familiar with, 'not in the labor force' and discouraged workers. 'Not in the labor force' includes persons who did not work or actively seek employment within a specified time period. Examples of persons 'not in the labor force' include housewives (over fifty percent), students going to school (over ten percent), disabled persons unable to work (less than five percent), and the rest were scattered among volunteers, some seasonal workers, persons doing only incidental unpaid family work, and discouraged workers. Discouraged workers are one of the target population groups covered by the Job Training Partnership Act of 1982 and as such is of special interest. A discouraged worker is briefly defined as someone who does not have a job and has not been actively looking for work during the past four weeks.

Kentucky's unemployment rate was 9.5 percent for 1985. This was the sixth highest unemployment rate in the nation and 2.3 percentage points above the national average. From 1982, the Commonwealth's unemployment rate was down by one and one-tenth percentage points.

Of the Service Delivery Areas, the EKCEP SDA had the highest average annual unemployment rate for 1985 at 14.8 percent. The Bluegrass and North Central Kentucky SDAs shared the lowest unemployment rates for the year at 6.7 percent each.

## Kentucky Labor Force Highlights

* Kentucky's unemployment rate was 9.5 percent in 1985, up one-fifth of a percentage point from the previous year.

* The unemployment rate for women was 2.1 percentage points higher than that for men.

* The unemployment rate for blacks was more than double the figure for whites in 1985.

* The unemployment rate for the 16-19 year old age group was three times as great as the same rate for the 20 years old and older age group.

* The civilian labor force participation rate was 26.6 percentage points higher for men that women, and 6.5 percentage points greater for whites than blacks.

* The age group of 25-44 year olds had the highest civilian labor force participation rate at 80.1 percent. The lowest rate was 10.6 percent for the age group of those 65 years old and older.

* The mean duration of unemployment was 8.3 weeks longer for men than women, and 1.1 weeks longer for whites than blacks.

* The 16-19 year old age group had a mean duration of unemployment which was 11.4 weeks shorter than that of the 20 years old and older age group.

## Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 16 Years and Older

### Kentucky 1985 Annual Averages

| | Civilian Labor Force | Employment | Unemployment | Rate |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 1,695,000 | 1,534,000 | 161,000 | 9.5 |
| Men | 981,000 | 897,000 | 84,000 | 8.6 |
| Women | 713,000 | 637,000 | 76,000 | 10.7 |
| Men (20 yrs. & over) | 922,000 | 851,000 | 71,000 | 7.7 |
| Women (20 yrs. & over) | 666,000 | 603,000 | 63,000 | 9.4 |
| Both sexes (16-19 yrs.) | 106,000 | 80,000 | 27,000 | 25.3 |
| WHITE | 1,572,000 | 1,435,000 | 137,000 | 8.7 |
| Men | 921,000 | 847,000 | 74,000 | 8.1 |
| Women | 651,000 | 588,000 | 63,000 | 9.7 |
| Both sexes (16-19 yrs.) | 98,000 | 76,000 | 22,000 | 22.7 |
| BLACK | 118,000 | 95,000 | 23,000 | 19.5 |
| Men | 57,000 | 47,000 | 10,000 | 17.6 |
| Women | 61,000 | 48,000 | 13,000 | 21.3 |

### Kentucky 1984 Annual Averages

| | Civilian Labor Force | Employment | Unemployment | Rate |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL | 1,717,000 | 1,556,000 | 160,000 | 9.3 |
| Men | 983,000 | 896,000 | 87,000 | 8.9 |
| Women | 734,000 | 660,000 | 73,000 | 10.0 |
| Men (20 yrs. & over) | 922,000 | 847,000 | 75,000 | 8.1 |
| Women (20 yrs. & over) | 683,000 | 622,000 | 62,000 | 9.0 |
| Both sexes (16-19 yrs.) | 111,000 | 87,000 | 24,000 | 21.6 |
| WHITE | 1,591,000 | 1,452,000 | 138,000 | 8.7 |
| Men | 914,000 | 839,000 | 75,000 | 8.2 |
| Women | 676,000 | 613,000 | 63,000 | 9.3 |
| Both sexes (16-19 yrs.) | 105,000 | 85,000 | 20,000 | 19.0 |
| BLACK | 122,000 | 101,000 | 22,000 | 18.0 |
| Men | 67,000 | 55,000 | 12,000 | 17.9 |
| Women | 56,000 | 46,000 | 10,000 | 17.9 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Southeastern Regional Office, Atlanta, Georgia 30367.

**Unemployed Persons by Duration of Unemployment by Rate and Sex**
**1985 Annual Averages, Population Controlled -- Kentucky**
**(Data in thousands)**

| | Total | 0-4 Weeks | 5-14 Weeks | 15+ Weeks | 15-26 Weeks | 27+ Weeks | 27-51 Weeks | 52+ Weeks | Mean Duration |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Both Sexes, All Races | 161 | 59 | 51 | 51 | 19 | 33 | 12 | 21 | 18.3 |
| White | 137 | 51 | 43 | 43 | 15 | 28 | 10 | 18 | 18.5 |
| Black | 23 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 17.4 |
| Male, All Races | 84 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 12 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 22.3 |
| White | 74 | 22 | 23 | 29 | 10 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 23.3 |
| Black | 10 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | (1) | 1 | 14.8 |
| Female, All Races | 76 | 33 | 24 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 14.0 |
| White | 63 | 29 | 19 | 15 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 12.9 |
| Black | 13 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 19.3 |
| Both Sexes, Age 16+ | 161 | 59 | 51 | 51 | 19 | 33 | 12 | 21 | 18.3 |
| Age 16-19 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8.8 |
| Age 20+ | 134 | 46 | 40 | 48 | 17 | 31 | 10 | 20 | 20.2 |
| Male, Age 16+ | 64 | 25 | 27 | 32 | 12 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 22.2 |
| Age 16-19 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | 7.6 |
| Age 20+ | 71 | 19 | 21 | 31 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 25.0 |
| Female, Age 16+ | 76 | 33 | 24 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 7 | 14.0 |
| Age 16-19 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 2 | (1) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10.0 |
| Age 20+ | 63 | 26 | 20 | 17 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 14.8 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 16 Years and Older
(Data in thousands)

Kentucky 1985 Annual Averages

| | Civilian Noninstitutional Population | Civilian Labor Force Participation Rate | Civilian Labor Force | Employment | | | Unemployment | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Total | Nonagricultural | Agriculture | Total | Rate |
| Both Sexes, All Races | | | | | | | | |
| Age 16+ | 2,744 | 61.8 | 1,695 | 1,534 | 1,436 | 98 | 161 | 9.5 |
| Age 16-24 | 522 | 64.8 | 338 | 277 | 257 | 20 | 62 | 18.3 |
| Age 25-44 | 1,165 | 80.1 | 933 | 852 | 810 | 42 | 81 | 8.7 |
| Age 45-64 | 676 | 56.7 | 383 | 367 | 336 | 31 | 16 | 4.2 |
| Age 65+ | 381 | 10.6 | 40 | 38 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 5.8 |
| White - Age 16+ | 2,526 | 62.3 | 1,572 | 1,435 | 1,342 | 93 | 137 | 8.7 |
| Age 16-24 | 480 | 65.8 | 316 | 263 | 243 | 19 | 53 | 16.8 |
| Age 25-44 | 1,080 | 80.6 | 870 | 802 | 760 | 41 | 69 | 7.9 |
| Age 45-64 | 628 | 56.1 | 352 | 339 | 310 | 29 | 13 | 3.7 |
| Age 65+ | 338 | 10.3 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 5.1 |
| Black - Age 16+ | 212 | 55.8 | 118 | 95 | 90 | 5 | 23 | 19.5 |
| Age 16-24 | 41 | 53.7 | 22 | 14 | 13 | (1) | 9 | 40.9 |
| Age 25-44 | 80 | 75.0 | 60 | 49 | 47 | (1) | 12 | 20.0 |
| Age 45-64 | 48 | 62.5 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 6.7 |
| Age 65+ | 43 | 13.0 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10.5 |
| Male - Age 16+ | 1,294 | 75.8 | 981 | 897 | 818 | 79 | 84 | 8.6 |
| Age 16-24 | 263 | 71.9 | 189 | 159 | 142 | 17 | 31 | 16.4 |
| Age 25-44 | 562 | 94.5 | 531 | 491 | 459 | 32 | 41 | 7.7 |
| Age 45-64 | 318 | 73.0 | 232 | 221 | 194 | 27 | 10 | 4.3 |
| Age 65+ | 152 | 19.0 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 5.9 |
| Female - Age 16+ | 1,450 | 49.2 | 713 | 637 | 618 | 19 | 76 | 10.7 |
| Age 16-24 | 254 | 57.5 | 149 | 119 | 115 | 4 | 30 | 20.1 |
| Age 25-44 | 604 | 66.6 | 402 | 362 | 352 | 10 | 40 | 10.0 |
| Age 45-64 | 358 | 42.2 | 151 | 146 | 142 | 4 | 4 | 2.6 |
| Age 65+ | 229 | 5.0 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 5.5 |

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Civilian Labor Force by Employment Status, Sex, Race and Occupation: 1985 Annual Averages, Population Controlled
(Data in thousands)

| | | Managerial and Professional Specialties | | | Technical, Sales, & Administrative Support | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Total | Executives & Administrators | Professionals | Total | Technical | Sales | Administrative |
| **Both Sexes, All Races** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 1,670 | 303 | 122 | 180 | 449 | 33 | 183 | 232 |
| Employed | 1,534 | 298 | 120 | 177 | 422 | 33 | 171 | 218 |
| Unemployed | 136 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 28 | 1 | 13 | 14 |
| Unemployment Rate | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| **White** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 1,552 | 293 | 120 | 173 | 423 | 31 | 177 | 215 |
| Employed | 1,435 | 288 | 118 | 170 | 399 | 30 | 166 | 203 |
| Unemployed | 117 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| **Black** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 114 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 25 | 2 | 6 | 17 |
| Employed | 95 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 21 | 2 | 5 | 14 |
| Unemployed | 19 | (1) | 0 | (1) | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Unemployment Rate | 16.9 | 4.5 | .0 | 6.5 | 14.0 | .0 | 20.8 | 13.6 |
| **Male, All Races** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 970 | 181 | 85 | 96 | 158 | 14 | 94 | 50 |
| Employed | 897 | 179 | 84 | 96 | 154 | 14 | 92 | 48 |
| Unemployed | 73 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | (1) | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .9 | 2.7 | (1) | 2.1 | 4.6 |
| **Female, All Races** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 700 | 121 | 37 | 84 | 291 | 19 | 89 | 182 |
| Employed | 637 | 118 | 36 | 82 | 267 | 19 | 78 | 170 |
| Unemployed | 63 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| Unemployment Rate | 9.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 11.9 | 6.7 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Civilian Labor Force by Employment Status, Sex, Race and Occupation: 1985 Annual Averages, Population Controlled
(Data in thousands)

| | Service Occupations | | | | | Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Private Household | Protective | Other | Precision Products, Crafts & Repair | Total | Machine Operators | Transportation & Material Moving | Handlers, Equipment Cleaners & Laborers | Farming, Forestry & Fishing |
| **Both Sexes, All Races** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 255 | 28 | 22 | 204 | 220 | 330 | 147 | 96 | 88 | 110 |
| Employed | 226 | 26 | 20 | 180 | 197 | 290 | 127 | 88 | 75 | 103 |
| Unemployed | 29 | 3 | 2 | 25 | 23 | 41 | 20 | 8 | 13 | 8 |
| Unemployment Rate | 11.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 8.2 | 14.7 | 7.1 |
| **White** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 218 | 21 | 21 | 176 | 210 | 302 | 132 | 91 | 79 | 104 |
| Employed | 195 | 19 | 19 | 156 | 188 | 267 | 115 | 83 | 69 | 98 |
| Unemployed | 24 | 2 | 2 | 20 | 22 | 34 | 17 | 8 | 10 | 6 |
| Unemployment Rate | 10.9 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 6.0 |
| **Black** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 36 | 8 | 1 | 27 | 10 | 29 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 6 |
| Employed | 31 | 7 | 1 | 23 | 9 | 22 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 1 | (1) | 5 | 1 | 6 | 3 | (1) | 3 | 2 |
| Unemployment Rate | 14.6 | 9.1 | (1) | 16.6 | 12.9 | 21.9 | 20.4 | .2 | 36.2 | 26.1 |
| **Male, All Races** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 76 | 1 | 19 | 56 | 204 | 257 | 90 | 91 | 77 | 91 |
| Employed | 67 | 1 | 17 | 49 | 183 | 229 | 79 | 83 | 67 | 84 |
| Unemployed | 9 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 21 | 28 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 7 |
| Unemployment Rate | 11.8 | 46.5 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 7.5 |
| **Female, All Races** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 179 | 27 | 3 | 149 | 17 | 73 | 57 | 5 | 11 | 19 |
| Employed | 159 | 25 | 3 | 131 | 14 | 61 | 48 | 5 | 8 | 18 |
| Unemployed | 20 | 2 | (1) | 18 | 3 | 12 | 10 | (1) | 3 | 1 |
| Unemployment Rate | 11.2 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 3.8 | 23.2 | 5.3 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Civilian Labor Force by Employment Status,
Sex, Race and Occupation: 1985 Annual Averages,
Population Controlled - Excluding Private Household Workers
(Data in thousands)

| | | Nonagricultural Industries | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Private Wage and Salary | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Manufacturing | | | |
| | Total | Total | Total | Mining | Construction | Total | Durables | Nondurables | Transp. & Public Utilities |
| **Both Sexes, All Races** | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian, Labor Force | 1,634 | 1,530 | 1,182 | 52 | 76 | 311 | 183 | 128 | 101 |
| Employed | 1,502 | 1,404 | 1,071 | 43 | 61 | 282 | 164 | 118 | 95 |
| Unemployed | 132 | 126 | 111 | 9 | 15 | 29 | 19 | 10 | 5 |
| Unemployment Rate | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 5.4 |
| **White** | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 1,525 | 1,426 | 1,104 | 51 | 74 | 284 | 164 | 120 | 95 |
| Employed | 1,412 | 1,318 | 1,008 | 42 | 59 | 261 | 148 | 113 | 91 |
| Unemployed | 113 | 108 | 97 | 9 | 15 | 23 | 16 | 7 | 5 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 17.9 | 20.1 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| **Black** | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 105 | 100 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 26 | 18 | 8 | 6 |
| Employed | 87 | 82 | 61 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| Unemployed | 19 | 18 | 14 | (1) | (1) | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Unemployment Rate | 17.7 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 19.3 | (1) | 23.8 | 18.7 | 35.0 | 11.2 |
| **Male, All Races** | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 964 | 881 | 698 | 49 | 72 | 213 | 138 | 75 | 82 |
| Employed | 893 | 814 | 640 | 40 | 57 | 200 | 128 | 72 | 77 |
| Unemployed | 71 | 67 | 58 | 9 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 17.8 | 20.7 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 |
| **Female, All Races** | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 670 | 650 | 484 | 3 | 3 | 97 | 45 | 53 | 19 |
| Employed | 609 | 590 | 431 | 2 | 3 | 82 | 36 | 46 | 18 |
| Unemployed | 60 | 59 | 53 | 1 | (1) | 16 | 9 | 7 | 1 |
| Unemployment Rate | 9.0 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 19.9 | (1) | 16.0 | 19.5 | 13.1 | 5.0 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data,
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Civilian Labor Force by Employment Status, Sex, Race and Occupation: 1985 Annual Averages, Population Controlled
(Data in thousands)

| | Nonagricultural Industries Continued | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Private Wage and Salary Continued | | | | | | | |
| | Trade | | | Financial Industries | Service, except Private Household | | | |
| | Total | Wholesale | Retail | | Total | Medical | Education | Other |
| **Both Sexes, All Races** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 321 | 57 | 264 | 68 | 254 | 88 | 19 | 147 |
| Employed | 290 | 55 | 235 | 64 | 236 | 84 | 18 | 134 |
| Unemployed | 31 | 2 | 29 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 13 |
| Unemployment Rate | 9.7 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 9.1 |
| **White** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 303 | 56 | 248 | 62 | 234 | 81 | 18 | 136 |
| Employed | 276 | 54 | 222 | 59 | 219 | 78 | 17 | 125 |
| Unemployed | 27 | 2 | 25 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
| Unemployment Rate | 8.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 8.2 |
| **Black** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 17 | 1 | 16 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 11 |
| Employed | 13 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 1 | 9 |
| Unemployed | 4 | (1) | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Unemployment Rate | 21.1 | 23.5 | 21.0 | 12.7 | 15.9 | 10.7 | .0 | 20.4 |
| **Male, All Races** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 163 | 43 | 120 | 26 | 93 | 12 | 6 | 75 |
| Employed | 152 | 42 | 110 | 25 | 89 | 12 | 6 | 71 |
| Unemployed | 12 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 5 | (1) | (1) | 4 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.1 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 4.9 | .6 | 2.6 | 5.8 |
| **Female, All Races** | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 157 | 13 | 144 | 42 | 161 | 76 | 13 | 72 |
| Employed | 138 | 13 | 125 | 39 | 148 | 72 | 12 | 63 |
| Unemployed | 19 | (1) | 19 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Unemployment Rate | 12.3 | .7 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 12.5 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Civilian Labor Force by Employment Status, Sex, Race and Occupation: 1985 Annual Averages, Population Controlled
(Data in thousands)

| | Nonagricultural Industries | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Wage and Salary Workers | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Government | | | | | |
| | Total | Total | Private Household | Total | Federal | State & Local | Other | Self-employed | Unpaid family |
| Both Sexes, All Races | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian, Labor Force | 1,566 | 1,453 | 36 | 235 | 50 | 186 | 1,182 | 108 | 6 |
| Employed | 1,436 | 1,326 | 32 | 224 | 46 | 178 | 1,071 | 104 | 6 |
| Unemployed | 130 | 126 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 111 | 4 | 0 |
| Unemployment Rate | 8.3 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 3.7 | .0 |
| White | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 1,453 | 1,342 | 27 | 211 | 42 | 169 | 1,104 | 105 | 6 |
| Employed | 1,342 | 1,234 | 24 | 203 | 40 | 163 | 1,008 | 102 | 6 |
| Unemployed | 111 | 107 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 97 | 4 | 0 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.6 | 8.0 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 3.8 | .0 |
| Black | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 109 | 107 | 9 | 23 | 8 | 15 | 75 | 2 | 0 |
| Employed | 90 | 89 | 8 | 19 | 6 | 13 | 61 | 2 | 0 |
| Unemployed | 19 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Unemployment Rate | 17.1 | 17.4 | 7.9 | 15.7 | 22.7 | 12.2 | 19.0 | .0 | .0 |
| Male, All Races | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 886 | 813 | 5 | 110 | 28 | 82 | 698 | 72 | (1) |
| Employed | 818 | 748 | 4 | 104 | 26 | 78 | 640 | 69 | (1) |
| Unemployed | 68 | 65 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 58 | 3 | 0 |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.7 | 8.0 | 22.0 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 3.7 | .0 |
| Female, All Races | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 680 | 639 | 30 | 125 | 22 | 103 | 484 | 35 | 5 |
| Employed | 618 | 579 | 28 | 120 | 20 | 100 | 431 | 34 | 5 |
| Unemployed | 62 | 61 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 53 | 1 | 0 |
| Unemployment Rate | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 3.7 | .0 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Civilian Labor Force by Employment Status, Sex, Race and Occupation: 1985 Annual Averages, Population Controlled (Data in thousands)

| | Agricultural Industries | | | | Government | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Wage & Salary | Self-employed | Unpaid family | Total | Public Administration | Other |
| Both Sexes, All Races | | | | | | | |
| Civilian, Labor Force | 104 | 46 | 48 | 10 | 236 | 69 | 167 |
| Employed | 98 | 40 | 48 | 10 | 225 | 67 | 158 |
| Unemployed | 6 | 5 | (1) | (1) | 11 | 2 | 9 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.4 | 11.8 | .5 | (1) | 4.8 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| White | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 98 | 42 | 47 | 10 | 212 | 59 | 152 |
| Employed | 93 | 37 | 46 | 10 | 204 | 58 | 146 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 5 | (1) | (1) | 8 | 1 | 6 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.0 | 11.3 | .5 | (1) | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| Black | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 5 | 4 | 1 | (1) | 23 | 9 | 13 |
| Employed | 5 | 3 | 1 | (1) | 19 | 9 | 11 |
| Unemployed | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| Unemployment Rate | 12.8 | 17.1 | .0 | .0 | 15.7 | 10.1 | 19.7 |
| Male, All Races | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 84 | 38 | 44 | 2 | 110 | 35 | 75 |
| Employed | 79 | 33 | 44 | 2 | 105 | 33 | 71 |
| Unemployed | 5 | 4 | (1) | 0 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.5 | 11.6 | .5 | .0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| Female, All Races | | | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 20 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 126 | 34 | 92 |
| Employed | 19 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 120 | 33 | 87 |
| Unemployed | 1 | 1 | 0 | (1) | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.0 | 12.8 | .0 | (1) | 4.3 | 1.7 | 5.2 |

1/ Compositing caused a negative value in this cell, it has been set to zero.

SOURCE: 1985 Current Population Survey, Annual Averages of Demographic Data, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## Comparison of Civilian Labor Force Data
## 1985 and 1982
## Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | 1985 Civilian Labor Force | 1985 Employment | 1985 Unemployment | 1985 Unemp. Rate | 1985 Ranking Highest to Lowest | 1982 Civilian Labor Force | 1982 Employment | 1982 Unemployment | 1982 Unemp. Rate | 1982 Ranking Highest to Lowest |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,695,000 | 1,534,000 | 161,000 | 9.5 | - | 1,685,000 | 1,506,000 | 179,000 | 10.6 | - |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 162,104 | 144,007 | 18,097 | 11.2 | 4 | 164,128 | 145,311 | 18,817 | 11.5 | 4 |
| Tri-ADD | 298,133 | 267,240 | 30,893 | 10.4 | 5 | 293,049 | 261,567 | 31,482 | 10.7 | 5 |
| Jefferson County | 351,021 | 322,493 | 28,528 | 8.1 | 6 | 353,055 | 315,770 | 37,285 | 10.6 | 6 |
| North Central KY | 63,374 | 59,101 | 4,273 | 6.7 | 8 | 61,460 | 55,682 | 5,778 | 9.4 | 7 |
| Northern KY | 157,698 | 146,896 | 10,802 | 6.8 | 7 | 156,025 | 142,088 | 13,937 | 8.9 | 8 |
| TENCO | 81,638 | 72,147 | 9,491 | 11.6 | 3 | 86,146 | 74,714 | 11,432 | 13.3 | 2 |
| EKCEP | 175,039 | 149,059 | 25,980 | 14.8 | 1 | 181,892 | 155,521 | 26,371 | 14.5 | 1 |
| Cumberlands | 114,435 | 101,033 | 13,402 | 11.7 | 2 | 112,244 | 99,267 | 12,977 | 11.6 | 3 |
| Bluegrass | 291,558 | 272,024 | 19,534 | 6.7 | 9 | 277,001 | 256,080 | 20,921 | 7.6 | 9 |



SOURCE: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

Individual county data are available upon request by writing: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit, CHR Building, 2nd Floor East, Frankfort, Kentucky 40621. Attention: Mr. Carlos Cracraft. Telephone number is (502) 564-7976.

Comparison of Civilian Labor Force Data
1985 and 1982
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | 1985 Civilian Labor Force | 1985 Employment | 1985 Unemployment | 1985 Unemp. Rate | 1985 Ranking Highest to Lowest | 1982 Civilian Labor Force | 1982 Employment | 1982 Unemployment | 1982 Unemp. Rate | 1982 Ranking Highest to Lowest |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,695,000 | 1,534,000 | 161,000 | 9.5 | - | 1,685,000 | 1,506,000 | 179,000 | 10.6 | - |
| Purchase | 80,002 | 71,332 | 8,670 | 10.8 | 10 | 80,837 | 71,533 | 9,304 | 11.5 | 8 |
| Pennyrile | 82,102 | 72,675 | 9,427 | 11.5 | 8 | 83,291 | 73,778 | 9,513 | 11.4 | 10 |
| Green River | 95,567 | 84,733 | 10,834 | 11.3 | 9 | 94,897 | 85,869 | 9,028 | 9.5 | 13 |
| Barren River | 113,486 | 102,626 | 10,860 | 9.6 | 12 | 111,577 | 98,751 | 12,826 | 11.5 | 8 |
| Lincoln Trail | 89,080 | 79,881 | 9,199 | 10.3 | 11 | 86,575 | 76,947 | 9,628 | 11.1 | 11 |
| KIPDA (Ky. Portion) | 414,395 | 381,594 | 32,801 | 7.9 | 13 | 414,515 | 371,452 | 43,063 | 10.4 | 12 |
| Northern KY | 157,698 | 146,896 | 10,802 | 6.8 | 14 | 156,025 | 142,088 | 13,937 | 8.9 | 14 |
| Buffalo Trace | 22,759 | 20,051 | 2,708 | 11.9 | 6 | 24,151 | 21,028 | 3,123 | 12.9 | 5 |
| Gateway | 28,247 | 24,482 | 3,765 | 13.3 | 4 | 28,665 | 24,348 | 4,317 | 15.1 | 2 |
| FIVCO | 55,008 | 47,572 | 7,436 | 13.5 | 3 | 57,707 | 49,922 | 7,785 | 13.5 | 3 |
| Big Sandy | 62,087 | 53,513 | 8,574 | 13.8 | 2 | 67,426 | 58,827 | 8,599 | 12.8 | 6 |
| Kentucky River | 42,170 | 35,731 | 6,439 | 15.3 | 1 | 43,787 | 36,551 | 7,236 | 16.5 | 1 |
| Cumberland Valley | 82,259 | 71,464 | 10,795 | 13.1 | 5 | 80,403 | 69,710 | 10,693 | 13.3 | 4 |
| Lake Cumberland | 78,582 | 69,426 | 9,156 | 11.7 | 7 | 78,143 | 69,116 | 9,027 | 11.6 | 7 |
| Bluegrass | 291,558 | 272,024 | 19,534 | 6.7 | 15 | 277,001 | 256,080 | 20,921 | 7.6 | 15 |

SOURCE: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

Individual county data are available upon request by writing: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit, CHR Building, 2nd Floor East, Frankfort, Kentucky 40621. Attention: Mr. Carlos Cracraft. Telephone number is (502) 564-7976.

## Comparison of Civilian Labor Force Data
## 1985 and 1982
## Kentucky and ES Local Office Areas

| | 1985 Civilian Labor Force | 1985 Employment | 1985 Unemployment | 1985 Unemp. Rate | 1985 Ranking Highest to Lowest | 1982 Civilian Labor Force | 1982 Employment | 1982 Unemployment | 1982 Unemp. Rate | 1982 Ranking Highest to Lowest |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,695,000 | 1,534,000 | 161,000 | 9.5 | - | 1,685,000 | 1,506,000 | 179,000 | 10.6 | - |
| Ashland | 55,008 | 47,572 | 7,436 | 13.5 | 5 | 57,707 | 49,922 | 7,785 | 13.5 | 5 |
| Bardstown | 27,216 | 23,751 | 3,465 | 12.7 | 9 | 27,421 | 23,701 | 3,720 | 13.6 | 4 |
| Bowling Green | 78,633 | 71,702 | 6,931 | 8.8 | 20 | 77,313 | 68,714 | 8,599 | 11.1 | 17 |
| Corbin | 57,572 | 50,361 | 7,211 | 12.5 | 10 | 54,998 | 47,987 | 7,011 | 12.8 | 8 |
| Covington | 157,698 | 146,896 | 10,802 | 6.8 | 24 | 156,025 | 142,088 | 13,937 | 8.9 | 23 |
| Danville | 34,654 | 30,916 | 3,738 | 10.8 | 16 | 35,243 | 31,030 | 4,213 | 12.0 | 13 |
| Elizabethtown | 61,864 | 56,130 | 5,734 | 9.3 | 20 | 59,154 | 53,246 | 5,908 | 10.0 | 20 |
| Frankfort | 39,646 | 36,745 | 2,901 | 7.3 | 23 | 38,593 | 35,959 | 2,634 | 6.8 | 26 |
| Georgetown | 32,595 | 30,608 | 1,987 | 6.1 | 25 | 31,585 | 28,983 | 2,602 | 8.2 | 25 |
| Glasgow | 34,853 | 30,924 | 3,929 | 11.3 | 15 | 34,264 | 30,037 | 4,227 | 12.3 | 11 |
| Harlan | 13,429 | 11,289 | 2,140 | 15.9 | 1 | 13,879 | 11,659 | 2,220 | 16.0 | 2 |
| Hazard | 42,170 | 35,731 | 6,439 | 15.3 | 2 | 43,787 | 36,551 | 7,236 | 16.5 | 1 |
| Henderson | 34,758 | 31,050 | 3,708 | 10.7 | 17 | 35,524 | 32,391 | 3,133 | 8.8 | 24 |
| Hopkinsville | 41,866 | 37,781 | 4,085 | 9.8 | 19 | 41,698 | 37,215 | 4,483 | 10.8 | 18 |
| Lexington | 129,770 | 123,287 | 6,483 | 5.0 | 26 | 119,713 | 113,196 | 6,517 | 5.4 | 27 |
| Louisville | 414,395 | 381,594 | 32,801 | 7.9 | 22 | 414,515 | 371,452 | 43,063 | 10.4 | 19 |
| Madisonville | 35,921 | 31,237 | 4,684 | 13.0 | 7 | 37,372 | 33,068 | 4,304 | 11.5 | 15 |
| Mayfield | 34,951 | 31,488 | 3,463 | 9.9 | 18 | 35,701 | 31,666 | 4,035 | 11.3 | 16 |
| Maysville | 22,759 | 20,051 | 2,708 | 11.9 | 11 | 24,151 | 21,028 | 3,123 | 12.9 | 6 |
| Middlesboro | 11,258 | 9,814 | 1,444 | 12.8 | 8 | 11,526 | 10,064 | 1,462 | 12.7 | 9 |
| Morehead | 28,247 | 24,482 | 3,765 | 13.3 | 6 | 28,665 | 24,348 | 4,317 | 15.1 | 3 |
| Owensboro | 60,809 | 53,683 | 7,126 | 11.7 | 13 | 59,373 | 53,478 | 5,895 | 9.9 | 21 |
| Paducah | 49,366 | 43,501 | 5,865 | 11.9 | 12 | 49,357 | 43,362 | 5,995 | 12.2 | 12 |
| Pikeville | 27,685 | 23,887 | 3,798 | 13.7 | 4 | 31,102 | 27,093 | 4,009 | 12.9 | 6 |
| Prestonsburg | 34,402 | 29,626 | 4,776 | 13.9 | 3 | 36,324 | 31,734 | 4,590 | 12.6 | 10 |
| Somerset | 78,582 | 69,426 | 9,156 | 11.7 | 14 | 78,143 | 69,116 | 9,027 | 11.6 | 14 |
| Winchester | 54,893 | 50,468 | 4,425 | 8.1 | 21 | 51,867 | 46,912 | 4,955 | 9.6 | 22 |

SOURCE: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

Individual county data are available upon request by writing: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit, CHR Building, 2nd Floor East, Frankfort, Kentucky 40621. Attention: Mr. Carlos Cracraft. Telephone number is (502) 564-7976.

## Summary of Labor Force Measures
## 1985 Estimates 1/
## Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | 1985 Unemployment Rates 2/ | 1985 Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates 3/ | 1985 Employment Population Ratios 3/ |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 9.5 | 62.1 | 56.2 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 11.2 | 59.6 | 52.9 |
| Tri-ADD | 10.4 | 64.8 | 58.1 |
| Jefferson County | 8.1 | 67.8 | 62.3 |
| North Central KY | 6.7 | 69.5 | 64.8 |
| Northern KY | 6.8 | 66.8 | 62.2 |
| TENCO | 11.6 | 55.6 | 49.1 |
| EKCEP | 14.8 | 45.0 | 38.3 |
| Cumberlands | 11.7 | 56.3 | 49.7 |
| Bluegrass | 6.7 | 70.7 | 65.9 |

1/ Based on non institutionalized population ages sixteen years and older.

2/ Ky. Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

3/ Ky. Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, State and Local Planning Unit.

Summary of Labor Force Measures
1985 Estimates 1/
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | 1985 Unemployment Rates 2/ | 1985 Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates 3/ | 1985 Employment Population Ratios 3/ |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 9.5 | 62.1 | 56.2 |
| Purchase | 10.8 | 59.0 | 52.6 |
| Pennyrile | 11.5 | 60.2 | 53.3 |
| Green River | 11.3 | 64.0 | 56.8 |
| Barren River | 9.6 | 65.6 | 59.4 |
| Lincoln Trail | 10.3 | 64.7 | 58.0 |
| KIPDA (Ky. Portion) | 7.9 | 68.0 | 62.6 |
| Northern KY | 6.8 | 66.8 | 62.2 |
| Buffalo Trace | 11.9 | 55.7 | 49.1 |
| Gateway | 13.3 | 59.3 | 51.4 |
| FIVCO | 13.5 | 51.9 | 44.8 |
| Big Sandy | 13.8 | 45.0 | 38.8 |
| Kentucky River | 15.3 | 42.6 | 36.1 |
| Cumberland Valley | 13.1 | 47.9 | 41.6 |
| Lake Cumberland | 11.7 | 58.1 | 51.3 |
| Bluegrass | 6.7 | 70.7 | 65.9 |

1/ Based on noninstitutionalized population ages sixteen years and older.

2/ Ky. Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

3/ Ky. Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, State and Local Planning Unit.

Summary of Labor Force Measures
1985 Estimates 1/
Kentucky and ES Local Offices

| | 1985 Unemployment Rates 2/ | 1985 Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates 3/ | 1985 Employment Population Ratios 3/ |
|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 9.5 | 62.1 | 56.2 |
| Ashland | 13.5 | 51.9 | 44.8 |
| Bardstown | 12.7 | 66.0 | 57.6 |
| Bowling Green | 8.8 | 67.7 | 61.7 |
| Corbin | 12.5 | 49.6 | 43.3 |
| Covington | 6.8 | 66.8 | 62.2 |
| Danville | 10.8 | 61.1 | 54.5 |
| Elizabethtown | 9.3 | 64.1 | 58.2 |
| Frankfort | 7.3 | 69.3 | 64.2 |
| Georgetown | 6.1 | 68.2 | 64.1 |
| Glasgow | 11.3 | 61.4 | 54.5 |
| Harlan | 15.9 | 44.0 | 37.0 |
| Hazard | 15.3 | 42.6 | 36.1 |
| Henderson | 10.7 | 64.5 | 57.6 |
| Hopkinsville | 9.8 | 65.2 | 58.9 |
| Lexington | 5.0 | 74.5 | 70.8 |
| Louisville | 7.9 | 68.0 | 62.6 |
| Madisonville | 13.0 | 55.2 | 48.0 |
| Mayfield | 9.9 | 60.7 | 54.6 |
| Maysville | 11.9 | 55.7 | 49.1 |
| Middlesboro | 12.8 | 44.8 | 39.0 |
| Morehead | 13.3 | 59.3 | 51.4 |
| Owensboro | 11.7 | 63.8 | 56.3 |
| Paducah | 11.9 | 58.0 | 51.1 |
| Pikeville | 13.7 | 45.2 | 39.0 |
| Prestonsburg | 13.9 | 44.9 | 38.6 |
| Somerset | 11.7 | 58.1 | 51.3 |
| Winchester | 8.1 | 71.5 | 65.8 |

1/ Based on noninstitutionalized population ages sixteen years and older.

2/ Ky. Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

3/ Ky. Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, State and Local Planning Unit.

## 1985 LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX AND RACE
## KENTUCKY AND SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

| | TOTAL | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Civilian Labor Force | Participation Rate | Civilian Labor Force | Participation Rate | Civilian Labor Force | Participation Rate |
| **TOTAL POPULATION** | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 1,695,000 | 61.8 | 981,000 | 75.8 | 713,000 | 49.2 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 162,104 | 58.6 | 94,607 | 72.4 | 67,497 | 46.3 |
| TRI-ADD PIC | 298,133 | 63.5 | 171,536 | 76.6 | 126,597 | 51.5 |
| Jefferson County | 351,021 | 67.7 | 192,404 | 80.9 | 158,617 | 56.6 |
| North Central KY | 63,374 | 69.4 | 38,632 | 85.6 | 24,742 | 53.5 |
| Northern KY | 157,698 | 66.7 | 91,129 | 82.7 | 66,569 | 52.8 |
| TENCO | 81,638 | 55.6 | 49,562 | 71.5 | 32,076 | 41.3 |
| EKCEP | 175,039 | 45.0 | 115,095 | 61.9 | 59,944 | 29.5 |
| Cumberlands | 114,435 | 56.3 | 67,260 | 69.9 | 47,175 | 44.1 |
| Bluegrass | 291,558 | 70.6 | 161,775 | 83.2 | 129,783 | 59.5 |
| **NONWHITE POPULATION** | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 123,000 | 56.4 | 60,000 | 65.2 | 62,000 | 49.2 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 13,161 | 46.8 | 6,793 | 53.8 | 6,368 | 41.0 |
| TRI-ADD PIC | 17,735 | 50.5 | 8,435 | 53.0 | 9,300 | 48.5 |
| Jefferson County | 54,750 | 59.0 | 27,069 | 72.9 | 27,681 | 49.7 |
| North Central KY | 2,348 | 56.3 | 1,246 | 58.1 | 1,102 | 54.3 |
| Northern KY | 3,057 | 63.6 | 1,544 | 74.9 | 1,513 | 55.0 |
| TENCO | 2,098 | 54.6 | 1,143 | 65.3 | 955 | 45.7 |
| EKCEP | 1,745 | 35.6 | 993 | 48.5 | 752 | 26.3 |
| Cumberlands | 2,422 | 65.4 | 1,145 | 69.2 | 1,277 | 62.4 |
| Bluegrass | 25,684 | 63.4 | 12,632 | 75.8 | 13,052 | 54.8 |

SOURCE: "Kentucky Total and Nonwhite Population and Labor Force Data by County", November, 1986, Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Labor Area Unemployment Statistics Unit.

## Unemployment Insurance Covered Employment Highlights

* The U.I. covered employment data is derived from the ES-202 program which most employers are required to comply with by law. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed workers, unpaid volunteer or family workers, and domestic workers in households are some of the employment groups excluded from U.I. coverage.

* Total covered employment was up by 5.9 percent in Kentucky over the 1980-1985 period.

* Of the four major covered employment groups highlighted in this section, manufacturing employment and state and local government employment were the only two categories to decline from 1980 to 1985.

* Services employment experienced the strongest growth over the five-year period.

* The areas of the state exhibiting declines in covered employment were primarily in eastern and western Kentucky.

Covered Employment Annual Averages
Total and by Major Industry
1985 and 1980 with Percent Changes
Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | 1985 Total Covered Employment | 1980 Total Covered Employment | Percent Change | 1985 Mfg. Employment | 1980 Mfg. Employment | Percent Change | 1985 Wholesale & Retail Trade Employment | 1980 Wholesale & Retail Trade Employment | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,157,899 | 1,093,172 | 5.9 | 256,520 | 276,388 | -7.2 | 296,978 | 255,053 | 16.4 |
| Purchase-Pennyrile | 105,560 | 106,015 | -0.4 | 22,301 | 25,618 | -12.9 | 27,694 | 25,785 | 7.4 |
| Tri-ADD | 175,243 | 163,382 | 7.3 | 52,026 | 49,365 | 5.4 | 41,900 | 36,864 | 13.7 |
| Jefferson County | 311,923 | 310,887 | 0.3 | 69,544 | 86,587 | -19.7 | 83,412 | 75,710 | 10.2 |
| North Central KY | 20,750 | 17,159 | 20.9 | 4,677 | 4,070 | 14.9 | 4,894 | 4,237 | 15.5 |
| Northern KY | 82,878 | 74,044 | 11.9 | 14,613 | 15,879 | -8.0 | 26,347 | 21,637 | 21.8 |
| TENCO | 54,204 | 57,148 | -5.2 | 16,516 | 19,997 | -17.4 | 13,244 | 12,408 | 6.7 |
| EKCEP | 104,189 | 104,822 | -0.6 | 5,035 | 7,157 | -29.6 | 24,175 | 20,146 | 20.0 |
| Cumberlands | 65,492 | 59,224 | 10.6 | 21,768 | 20,092 | 8.3 | 15,092 | 12,764 | 18.2 |
| Bluegrass | 222,434 | 200,491 | 10.9 | 46,100 | 47,623 | -3.2 | 54,284 | 45,502 | 19.3 |



SOURCES: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Statistical Services Section.

Covered Employment Annual Averages
Total and by Major Industry
1985 and 1980 with Percent Changes
Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | 1985 Services Employment | 1980 Services Employment | Percent Change | 1985 State and Local Government Employment | 1980 State and Local Government Employment | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 211,920 | 174,520 | 21.4 | 169,893 | 172,573 | -1.6 |
| Purchase-Pennyrile | 18,859 | 16,903 | 11.6 | 16,710 | 16,560 | 0.9 |
| Tri-ADD | 26,126 | 22,123 | 18.1 | 25,478 | 24,567 | 3.7 |
| Jefferson County | 70,957 | 59,092 | 20.1 | 29,555 | 35,722 | -17.3 |
| North Central KY | 2,742 | 2,343 | 17.0 | 4,727 | 3,981 | 18.7 |
| Northern KY | 17,765 | 14,312 | 24.1 | 11,741 | 11,563 | 1.5 |
| TENCO | 7,814 | 7,375 | 6.0 | 8,429 | 8,558 | -1.5 |
| EKCEP | 14,964 | 13,951 | 7.3 | 18,816 | 17,822 | 5.6 |
| Cumberlands | 9,171 | 7,126 | 28.7 | 10,230 | 9,793 | 4.5 |
| Bluegrass | 40,134 | 31,295 | 28.2 | 42,949 | 44,007 | -2.4 |

SOURCES: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Statistical Services Section.

## Covered Employment Annual Averages
## Total and by Major Industry
## 1985 and 1980 with Percent Changes
## Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | 1985 Total Covered Employment | 1980 Total Covered Employment | Percent Change | 1985 Mfg. Employment | 1980 Mfg. Employment | Percent Change | 1985 Wholesale & Retail Trade Employment | 1980 Wholesale & Retail Trade Employment | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,157,899 | 1,093,172 | 5.9 | 256,520 | 276,388 | -7.2 | 296,978 | 255,053 | 16.4 |
| Purchase | 55,382 | 56,338 | -1.7 | 12,347 | 14,924 | -17.3 | 15,544 | 14,457 | 7.5 |
| Pennyrile | 50,178 | 49,677 | 1.0 | 9,954 | 10,694 | -6.9 | 12,150 | 11,328 | 7.3 |
| Barren River | 68,730 | 62,202 | 10.5 | 24,925 | 22,496 | 10.8 | 16,271 | 14,140 | 15.1 |
| Green River | 65,587 | 64,711 | 1.4 | 17,013 | 16,949 | 0.4 | 14,436 | 12,961 | 11.4 |
| Lincoln Trail | 40,926 | 36,469 | 12.2 | 10,088 | 9,920 | 1.7 | 11,193 | 9,763 | 14.6 |
| Ky. Reg. PDA | 332,673 | 328,046 | 1.4 | 74,221 | 90,657 | -18.1 | 88,306 | 79,947 | 10.5 |
| Northern KY | 82,878 | 74,044 | 11.9 | 14,613 | 15,879 | -8.0 | 26,347 | 21,637 | 21.8 |
| Buffalo Trace | 11,657 | 12,372 | -5.8 | 3,593 | 4,982 | -27.9 | 2,820 | 2,470 | 14.2 |
| FIVCO | 36,083 | 38,578 | -6.5 | 10,762 | 12,866 | -16.4 | 8,390 | 8,060 | 4.1 |
| Gateway | 15,366 | 15,176 | 1.3 | 3,221 | 3,750 | -14.1 | 4,240 | 3,837 | 10.5 |
| Big Sandy | 40,612 | 41,919 | -3.1 | 832 | 1,528 | -45.5 | 9,745 | 7,945 | 22.7 |
| Kentucky River | 24,258 | 23,973 | 1.2 | 673 | 954 | -29.5 | 4,784 | 4,120 | 16.1 |
| Cumberland Valley | 53,905 | 50,765 | 6.2 | 8,082 | 8,200 | -1.4 | 13,870 | 11,444 | 21.2 |
| Lake Cumberland | 42,004 | 38,411 | 9.4 | 16,156 | 14,966 | 8.0 | 8,662 | 7,442 | 16.4 |
| Bluegrass | 222,434 | 200,491 | 10.9 | 46,100 | 47,623 | -3.2 | 54,284 | 45,502 | 19.3 |

SOURCES: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Statistical Services Section.

Covered Employment Annual Averages
Total and by Major Industry
1985 and 1980 with Percent Changes
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | 1985 Services Employment | 1980 Services Employment | Percent Change | 1985 State and Local Government Employment | 1980 State and Local Government Employment | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 211,920 | 174,520 | 21.4 | 169,893 | 172,573 | -1.6 |
| Purchase | 9,710 | 8,336 | 16.5 | 8,678 | 9,036 | -4.0 |
| Pennyrile | 9,149 | 8,567 | 6.8 | 8,032 | 7,524 | 6.8 |
| Barren River | 9,633 | 8,286 | 16.3 | 9,770 | 9,517 | 2.7 |
| Green River | 10,764 | 9,092 | 18.4 | 8,501 | 8,488 | 0.2 |
| Lincoln Trail | 5,729 | 4,745 | 20.7 | 7,207 | 6,562 | 9.8 |
| Ky. Reg. PDA | 73,699 | 61,435 | 20.0 | 34,282 | 39,703 | -13.7 |
| Northern KY | 17,765 | 14,312 | 24.1 | 11,741 | 11,563 | 1.5 |
| Buffalo Trace | 1,241 | 1,137 | 9.1 | 2,284 | 2,268 | 0.7 |
| FIVCO | 5,579 | 5,372 | 3.9 | 4,709 | 4,884 | -3.6 |
| Gateway | 2,113 | 2,017 | 4.8 | 3,609 | 3,374 | 7.0 |
| Big Sandy | 5,833 | 4,904 | 18.9 | 6,260 | 5,900 | 6.1 |
| Kentucky River | 3,586 | 3,541 | 1.3 | 5,128 | 4,805 | 6.7 |
| Cumberland Valley | 8,643 | 7,496 | 15.3 | 8,280 | 8,056 | 2.8 |
| Lake Cumberland | 4,954 | 3,985 | 24.3 | 7,205 | 6,886 | 4.6 |
| Bluegrass | 40,134 | 31,295 | 28.2 | 42,949 | 44,007 | -2.4 |

SOURCES: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Statistical Services Section.

## Covered Employment Annual Averages
## Total and by Major Industry
## 1985 and 1980 with Percent Changes
## Kentucky and Local Offices

| | 1985 Total Covered Employment | 1980 Total Covered Employment | Percent Change | 1985 Mfg. Employment | 1980 Mfg. Employment | Percent Change | 1985 Wholesale & Retail Trade Employment | 1980 Wholesale & Retail Trade Employment | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,157,899 | 1,093,172 | 5.9 | 256,520 | 276,388 | -7.2 | 296,978 | 255,053 | 16.4 |
| Ashland | 36,083 | 38,578 | -6.5 | 10,762 | 12,866 | -16.4 | 8,390 | 8,060 | 4.1 |
| Bardstown | 11,271 | 10,624 | 6.1 | 3,465 | 3,133 | 10.6 | 2,733 | 2,551 | 7.1 |
| Bowling Green | 50,124 | 44,970 | 11.5 | 17,713 | 15,977 | 10.9 | 12,371 | 10,396 | 19.0 |
| Corbin | 35,093 | 31,410 | 11.7 | 6,746 | 6,855 | -1.6 | 8,926 | 7,248 | 23.2 |
| Covington | 82,878 | 74,044 | 11.9 | 14,613 | 15,879 | -8.0 | 26,347 | 21,637 | 21.8 |
| Danville | 19,475 | 18,869 | 3.2 | 6,167 | 6,429 | -4.1 | 5,072 | 4,632 | 9.5 |
| Elizabethtown | 29,655 | 25,845 | 14.7 | 6,623 | 6,787 | -2.4 | 8,460 | 7,212 | 17.3 |
| Frankfort | 32,536 | 31,840 | 2.2 | 6,933 | 6,868 | 0.9 | 5,287 | 4,006 | 32.0 |
| Georgetown | 16,987 | 16,100 | 5.5 | 5,498 | 5,901 | -6.8 | 3,711 | 2,913 | 27.4 |
| Glasgow | 18,606 | 17,232 | 8.0 | 7,212 | 6,519 | 10.6 | 3,900 | 3,744 | 4.2 |
| Harlan | 9,645 | 10,145 | -4.9 | 304 | 297 | 2.4 | 2,464 | 2,060 | 19.6 |
| Hazard | 24,258 | 23,973 | 1.2 | 673 | 954 | -29.5 | 4,784 | 4,120 | 16.1 |
| Henderson | 25,299 | 24,739 | 2.3 | 6,714 | 5,931 | 13.2 | 4,918 | 4,636 | 6.1 |
| Hopkinsville | 24,280 | 24,291 | -0.05 | 6,143 | 6,651 | -7.6 | 6,281 | 6,047 | 3.9 |
| Lexington | 122,454 | 105,291 | 16.3 | 19,653 | 19,391 | 1.4 | 31,632 | 26,965 | 17.3 |
| Louisville | 332,673 | 328,046 | 1.4 | 74,221 | 90,657 | -18.1 | 88,306 | 79,947 | 10.5 |
| Madisonville | 24,355 | 25,386 | -4.1 | 3,754 | 4,043 | -7.1 | 5,533 | 5,281 | 4.8 |
| Mayfield | 20,611 | 20,181 | 2.1 | 5,270 | 5,729 | -8.0 | 5,497 | 5,149 | 6.8 |
| Maysville | 11,657 | 12,372 | -5.8 | 3,593 | 4,982 | -27.9 | 2,820 | 2,470 | 14.2 |
| Middelsboro | 9,167 | 9,210 | -0.5 | 1,032 | 1,048 | -1.5 | 2,480 | 2,136 | 16.1 |
| Morehead | 15,366 | 15,176 | 1.3 | 3,221 | 3,750 | -14.1 | 4,240 | 3,837 | 10.5 |
| Owensboro | 40,288 | 39,972 | 0.8 | 10,299 | 11,018 | -6.5 | 9,518 | 8,325 | 14.3 |
| Paducah | 36,314 | 36,157 | 0.4 | 7,134 | 9,195 | -22.4 | 10,383 | 9,308 | 11.5 |
| Pikeville | 19,633 | 20,766 | -5.5 | 291 | 255 | 14.1 | 4,670 | 3,738 | 24.9 |
| Prestonsburg | 20,979 | 21,153 | -0.8 | 541 | 1,273 | -57.5 | 5,075 | 4,207 | 20.6 |
| Somerset | 42,004 | 38,411 | 9.4 | 16,156 | 14,966 | 8.0 | 8,662 | 7,442 | 16.4 |
| Winchester | 30,982 | 28,391 | 9.1 | 7,849 | 8,376 | -6.3 | 8,582 | 6,986 | 22.8 |

SOURCES: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Statistical Services Section.

Covered Employment Annual Averages
Total and by Major Industry
1985 and 1980 with Percent Changes
Kentucky and Local Offices

| | 1985 Services Employment | 1980 Services Employment | Percent Change | 1985 State and Local Government Employment | 1980 State and Local Government Employment | Percent Change |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 211,920 | 174,520 | 21.4 | 169,893 | 172,573 | -1.6 |
| Ashland | 5,579 | 5,372 | 3.9 | 4,709 | 4,884 | -3.6 |
| Bardstown | 1,774 | 1,491 | 19.0 | 1,708 | 1,898 | -10.0 |
| Bowling Green | 7,106 | 6,106 | 16.4 | 7,069 | 7,009 | 0.9 |
| Corbin | 5,706 | 4,580 | 24.6 | 5,514 | 5,278 | 4.5 |
| Covington | 17,765 | 14,312 | 24.1 | 11,741 | 11,563 | 1.5 |
| Danville | 2,927 | 2,636 | 11.0 | 2,956 | 2,831 | 4.4 |
| Elizabethtown | 3,955 | 3,254 | 21.5 | 5,499 | 4,664 | 17.9 |
| Frankfort | 3,656 | 3,232 | 13.1 | 13,003 | 14,404 | -9.7 |
| Georgetown | 2,176 | 2,277 | -4.4 | 2,089 | 2,214 | -5.6 |
| Glasgow | 2,527 | 2,180 | 15.9 | 2,701 | 2,508 | 7.7 |
| Harlan | 1,360 | 1,448 | -6.1 | 1,520 | 1,546 | -1.7 |
| Hazard | 3,586 | 3,541 | 1.3 | 5,128 | 4,805 | 6.7 |
| Henderson | 4,396 | 4,056 | 8.4 | 2,697 | 2,625 | 2.7 |
| Hopkinsville | 4,134 | 3,982 | 3.8 | 4,461 | 4,418 | 1.0 |
| Lexington | 26,980 | 19,531 | 38.1 | 19,339 | 18,940 | 2.1 |
| Louisville | 73,699 | 61,435 | 20.0 | 34,282 | 39,703 | -13.7 |
| Madisonville | 4,789 | 4,382 | 9.3 | 3,283 | 3,106 | 5.7 |
| Mayfield | 2,518 | 2,397 | 5.0 | 4,492 | 4,483 | 0.2 |
| Maysville | 1,241 | 1,137 | 9.1 | 2,284 | 2,268 | 0.7 |
| Middlesboro | 1,577 | 1,468 | 7.4 | 1,246 | 1,232 | 1.1 |
| Morehead | 2,113 | 2,017 | 4.8 | 3,609 | 3,374 | 7.0 |
| Owensboro | 6,368 | 5,036 | 26.4 | 5,804 | 5,863 | -1.0 |
| Paducah | 7,418 | 6,142 | 20.8 | 4,474 | 4,553 | -1.7 |
| Pikeville | 3,008 | 2,436 | 23.5 | 2,743 | 2,620 | 4.7 |
| Prestonsburg | 2,825 | 2,468 | 14.5 | 3,517 | 3,280 | 7.2 |
| Somerset | 4,954 | 3,985 | 24.3 | 7,205 | 6,886 | 4.6 |
| Winchester | 4,395 | 3,619 | 21.4 | 5,562 | 5,618 | -1.0 |

SOURCES: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Statistical Services Section.

Covered Employment Summary
Vertical Percentages
Kentucky and Service Delivery Areas

| | All Industries | | Manufacturing | | Wholesale Retail Trade | | Services | | State/Local Govt. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 |
| Kentucky | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 9.70 | 9.24 | 9.27 | 8.83 | 10.11 | 9.52 | 9.69 | 9.04 | 9.60 | 9.91 |
| Tri-ADD | 14.95 | 15.34 | 17.86 | 20.60 | 14.45 | 14.40 | 12.68 | 12.53 | 14.24 | 15.11 |
| Jefferson County | 28.44 | 27.30 | 31.33 | 27.53 | 29.68 | 28.66 | 33.86 | 34.03 | 20.70 | 17.53 |
| North Central KY | 1.57 | 1.82 | 1.47 | 1.85 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.34 | 1.31 | 2.31 | 2.80 |
| Northern KY | 6.77 | 7.25 | 5.75 | 5.79 | 8.48 | 9.05 | 8.20 | 8.52 | 6.70 | 6.96 |
| TENCO | 5.23 | 4.74 | 7.24 | 6.54 | 4.86 | 4.55 | 4.26 | 3.75 | 4.96 | 5.00 |
| EKCEP | 9.59 | 9.12 | 2.59 | 1.99 | 7.90 | 8.31 | 7.99 | 7.18 | 10.33 | 11.16 |
| Cumberlands | 5.42 | 5.73 | 7.27 | 8.62 | 5.00 | 5.19 | 4.08 | 4.40 | 5.67 | 6.07 |
| Bluegrass | 18.34 | 19.47 | 17.23 | 18.25 | 17.84 | 18.65 | 17.93 | 19.25 | 25.50 | 25.47 |



SOURCE: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, State and Local Planning Unit.

Covered Employment Summary
Vertical Percentages
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | All Industries | | Manufacturing | | Wholesale Retail Trade | | Services | | State/Local Govt. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 |
| Kentucky | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Purchase | 5.15 | 4.85 | 5.40 | 4.89 | 5.67 | 5.34 | 4.89 | 4.66 | 5.24 | 5.15 |
| Pennyrile | 4.54 | 4.39 | 3.87 | 3.94 | 4.44 | 4.17 | 4.79 | 4.39 | 4.36 | 4.76 |
| Green River | 5.69 | 5.74 | 8.14 | 6.74 | 5.54 | 4.96 | 4.75 | 5.16 | 5.51 | 5.04 |
| Barren River | 5.92 | 6.01 | 6.13 | 9.87 | 5.08 | 5.59 | 5.21 | 4.62 | 4.92 | 5.79 |
| Lincoln Trail | 3.34 | 3.58 | 3.59 | 3.99 | 3.83 | 3.85 | 2.72 | 2.75 | 3.80 | 4.27 |
| KIPDA (Ky. Portion) | 30.01 | 29.11 | 32.80 | 29.39 | 31.35 | 30.34 | 35.20 | 35.34 | 23.01 | 20.33 |
| Northern KY | 6.77 | 7.25 | 5.75 | 5.79 | 8.48 | 9.05 | 8.20 | 8.52 | 6.70 | 6.96 |
| Buffalo Trace | 1.13 | 1.02 | 1.80 | 1.42 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 1.31 | 1.35 |
| Gateway | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.16 | 1.01 | 1.96 | 2.14 |
| FIVCO | 3.53 | 3.16 | 4.66 | 4.26 | 3.16 | 2.88 | 3.08 | 2.68 | 2.83 | 2.79 |
| Big Sandy | 3.83 | 3.55 | 0.55 | 0.33 | 3.12 | 3.35 | 2.81 | 2.80 | 2.81 | 3.71 |
| Kentucky River | 2.19 | 2.12 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 2.03 | 1.72 | 2.03 | 3.04 |
| Cumberland Valley | 4.64 | 4.72 | 2.97 | 3.20 | 4.49 | 4.77 | 4.30 | 4.14 | 4.30 | 4.91 |
| Lake Cumberland | 3.51 | 3.68 | 5.41 | 6.40 | 2.92 | 2.98 | 2.28 | 2.38 | 2.28 | 4.27 |
| Bluegrass | 18.34 | 19.47 | 17.23 | 18.25 | 17.84 | 18.65 | 17.93 | 19.25 | 17.93 | 25.47 |

SOURCE: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, State and Local Planning Unit.

## Covered Employment Summary
## Vertical Percentages
## Kentucky and ES Local Office Areas

| | All Industries | | Manufacturing | | Wholesale Retail Trade | | Services | | State/Local Govt. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 | 1980 | 1985 |
| Kentucky | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Ashland | 3.53 | 3.16 | 4.66 | 4.26 | 3.16 | 2.88 | 3.08 | 2.68 | 2.83 | 2.79 |
| Bardstown | 0.97 | 0.99 | 1.13 | 1.37 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 1.09 | 1.01 |
| Bowling Green | 4.11 | 4.39 | 5.78 | 7.01 | 4.08 | 4.25 | 3.50 | 3.41 | 4.06 | 4.19 |
| Corbin | 2.87 | 3.07 | 2.48 | 2.67 | 2.84 | 3.07 | 2.62 | 2.74 | 3.05 | 3.27 |
| Covington | 6.77 | 7.25 | 5.75 | 5.79 | 8.48 | 9.05 | 8.20 | 8.52 | 6.70 | 6.96 |
| Danville | 1.73 | 1.70 | 2.33 | 2.44 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.51 | 1.40 | 1.64 | 1.75 |
| Elizabethtown | 2.36 | 2.60 | 2.46 | 2.62 | 2.83 | 2.91 | 1.86 | 1.90 | 2.70 | 3.26 |
| Frankfort* | 3.43 | 2.85 | 3.42 | 2.74 | 1.92 | 1.82 | 2.42 | 1.75 | 8.74 | 7.71 |
| Georgetown | - | 1.49 | - | 2.18 | - | 1.28 | - | 1.04 | - | 1.24 |
| Glasgow | 1.58 | 1.63 | 2.36 | 2.86 | 1.47 | 1.34 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 1.45 | 1.60 |
| Harlan | 0.93 | 0.84 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 0.90 |
| Hazard | 2.19 | 2.12 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 2.03 | 1.72 | 2.78 | 3.04 |
| Henderson | 2.26 | 2.21 | 2.15 | 2.66 | 1.82 | 1.69 | 2.32 | 2.11 | 1.52 | 1.60 |
| Hopkinsville | 2.22 | 2.12 | 2.41 | 2.43 | 2.37 | 2.16 | 2.28 | 1.98 | 2.56 | 2.65 |
| Lexington* | 10.58 | 10.72 | 8.45 | 7.78 | 11.37 | 10.87 | 11.93 | 12.94 | 11.86 | 11.47 |
| Louisville | 30.01 | 29.11 | 32.80 | 29.39 | 31.35 | 30.34 | 35.20 | 35.34 | 23.00 | 20.33 |
| Madisonville | 2.32 | 2.13 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 2.07 | 1.90 | 2.51 | 2.30 | 1.80 | 1.95 |
| Mayfield | 1.85 | 1.80 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 1.89 | 1.37 | 1.21 | 2.60 | 2.66 |
| Maysville | 1.13 | 1.02 | 1.80 | 1.42 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 1.31 | 1.35 |
| Middlesboro | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.74 |
| Morehead | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.16 | 1.01 | 1.95 | 2.14 |
| Owensboro | 3.66 | 3.53 | 3.99 | 4.08 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 2.89 | 3.05 | 3.40 | 3.44 |
| Paducah | 3.31 | 3.18 | 3.33 | 2.82 | 3.65 | 3.57 | 3.52 | 3.56 | 2.63 | 2.65 |
| Pikeville | 1.90 | 1.72 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 1.47 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 1.51 | 1.63 |
| Prestonsburg | 1.94 | 1.84 | 0.46 | 0.21 | 1.65 | 1.74 | 1.41 | 1.35 | 1.90 | 2.09 |
| Somerset | 3.51 | 3.68 | 5.41 | 6.40 | 2.92 | 2.98 | 2.28 | 2.38 | 4.00 | 4.27 |
| Winchester | 2.60 | 2.71 | 3.03 | 3.11 | 2.74 | 2.95 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 3.25 | 3.30 |

* Frankfort and Lexington ES Local Office Area boundaries changed over this period of time as some counties under their administration were placed under the administration of the new Georgetown Local Office. Therefore, 1980 and 1985 data for these two offices may not be comparable.

SOURCE: Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, State and Local Planning Unit.

## Employment, Hours and Earnings Highlights

* This data originated from the Current Employment Statistics program, which is derived from an employer establishment survey. Employment totals in this section may not correspond with the previous section, since the Current Employment Statistics program includes more job categories.

* Total nonagricultural employment in 1985 had increased by 37.1 percent from 1970 and by 3.1 percent from 1980.

* Manufacturing employment in 1985 had increased by only 0.1 percent since 1970 and had decreased by 7.5 percent since 1980.

* Nonmanufacturing employment in 1985 had increased by 51.5 percent from 1970 and by 6.2 percent from 1980.

* Of the nonmanufacturing industries, services employment registered the largest increase from 1970 at 81.6 percent, and from 1980 at 16.8 percent.

* In 1985, average weekly earnings in the manufacturing industries had increased by $167.81 since 1976. Average weekly hours had decreased by half an hour over the same period, while average hourly earnings had increased by $4.38.

* In 1985, durable goods industries experienced an average weekly wage increase of $187.93 over 1976. Average weekly hours had declined by 24 minutes over the nine-year period, while average hourly earnings had increased by $4.80.

* Nondurable goods industries in 1985 had experienced an average weekly wage increase of $143.65. Average weekly hours had decreased by 42 minutes, and average hourly earnings were up by $3.86.

* The Consumer Price Index, based on a benchmark year of 1967 at 100.0, was up to 327.4 in 1985 and had shown a gradual, if not constant, growth for the first eleven months of 1986.

## Employment in Major Nonagricultural Industries
## 1970 to 1985

| | Total Non-Agricultural Employment | Manufacturing | Non-durable Goods | Durable Goods | Non-Manufacturing | Mining & Quarrying | Construction | Trans., Comm. & Public Utilities | Whole-sale Trade | Retail Trade | Finance Insurance & Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 1,247,600 | 255,500 | 116,100 | 139,400 | 992,100 | 43,600 | 55,100 | 66,500 | 65,600 | 230,400 | 57,300 | 245,900 | 227,600 |
| 1984 | 1,213,800 | 257,400 | 115,200 | 142,200 | 956,400 | 45,600 | 50,500 | 65,200 | 63,300 | 218,800 | 55,100 | 234,800 | 223,000 |
| 1983 | 1,152,300 | 242,500 | 113,400 | 129,100 | 909,800 | 42,300 | 46,600 | 62,700 | 60,200 | 205,400 | 53,100 | 222,900 | 216,600 |
| 1982 | 1,160,700 | 244,800 | 114,900 | 129,900 | 915,900 | 52,800 | 50,300 | 65,600 | 61,600 | 198,900 | 51,600 | 216,200 | 218,900 |
| 1981 | 1,196,000 | 270,500 | 120,200 | 150,000 | 925,500 | 53,300 | 52,900 | 67,600 | 62,700 | 197,700 | 52,300 | 215,000 | 224,300 |
| 1980 | 1,210,000 | 276,200 | 121,400 | 154,800 | 933,800 | 52,800 | 58,000 | 68,500 | 62,000 | 198,800 | 52,300 | 210,500 | 230,900 |
| 1979 | 1,245,400 | 297,200 | 125,200 | 172,000 | 948,200 | 54,500 | 69,200 | 70,200 | 63,600 | 204,500 | 51,000 | 204,800 | 230,400 |
| 1978 | 1,209,900 | 292,200 | 124,600 | 167,600 | 917,700 | 52,100 | 68,200 | 67,200 | 63,500 | 200,800 | 48,800 | 196,800 | 220,300 |
| 1977 | 1,148,300 | 284,900 | 123,700 | 161,200 | 863,400 | 48,600 | 58,400 | 64,600 | 59,000 | 188,600 | 46,300 | 185,900 | 212,000 |
| 1976 | 1,103,100 | 273,300 | 121,300 | 152,000 | 829,800 | 46,800 | 54,200 | 60,900 | 56,900 | 177,200 | 43,400 | 177,400 | 213,000 |
| 1975 | 1,057,600 | 259,700 | 115,400 | 144,400 | 797,900 | 46,600 | 50,300 | 60,200 | 55,200 | 167,700 | 41,400 | 168,200 | 208,300 |
| 1974 | 1,065,900 | 290,900 | 121,600 | 169,300 | 775,000 | 39,700 | 54,300 | 60,600 | 53,800 | 165,500 | 40,300 | 162,300 | 198,500 |
| 1973 | 1,038,600 | 288,300 | 121,400 | 166,900 | 750,300 | 31,600 | 57,200 | 60,300 | 52,300 | 160,000 | 38,200 | 156,400 | 194,300 |
| 1972 | 988,300 | 268,300 | 117,400 | 150,900 | 720,000 | 31,400 | 55,700 | 59,200 | 49,500 | 150,600 | 36,700 | 148,400 | 188,500 |
| 1971 | 931,800 | 253,300 | * | * | 678,500 | 29,900 | 50,100 | 56,900 | * | * | 35,100 | 139,100 | 180,500 |
| 1970 | 910,100 | 255,200 | * | * | 654,900 | 28,000 | 47,600 | 56,700 | * | * | 34,000 | 135,400 | 172,600 |



* Data not available

Sources: 1985 and 1984 data were obtained from the Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Current Employment Statistics Unit. Preceding years were taken from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Employment, Hours and Earnings, Volume 1 (1939-82) and Supplement to Employment, Hours and Earnings (1980-1984).

## Employment in Manufacturing Industries
## 1970 to 1985

| | Manufacturing | Food and Kindred Products | Tobacco Manufacturers | Textile and Apparel | Paper and Publishing | Chemicals | Other Nondurable Goods (Nec) | Primary & Fabricated Metals | Machinery (except electrical) | Electric & Electronic Equipment | Transportation Equipment | Other Durable Goods (Nec) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | 255,500 | 19,500 | 7,900 | 32,200 | 24,300 | 13,300 | 13,900 | 32,900 | 33,700 | 27,200 | 15,800 | 29,600 |
| 1984 | 257,400 | 19,600 | 8,600 | 32,100 | 23,200 | 15,600 | 16,100 | 33,200 | 34,100 | 30,200 | 15,100 | 29,600 |
| 1983 | 242,500 | 20,100 | 9,100 | 25,900 | 21,700 | 13,200 | 23,400 | 30,600 | 30,400 | 28,300 | 12,200 | 27,600 |
| 1982 | 244,800 | 20,900 | 9,600 | 25,600 | 21,300 | 14,100 | 23,400 | 23,000 | 33,100 | 27,900 | 10,900 | 35,000 |
| 1981 | 270,500 | 21,100 | 10,700 | 26,600 | 21,900 | 15,300 | 24,600 | 36,300 | 38,700 | 33,100 | 12,300 | 29,600 |
| 1980 | 276,200 | 21,900 | 10,500 | 27,400 | 21,800 | 15,700 | 24,100 | 37,200 | 39,100 | 35,400 | 11,700 | 31,400 |
| 1979 | 297,200 | 22,100 | 11,700 | 27,500 | 21,800 | 16,400 | 25,700 | 40,400 | 40,800 | 39,700 | 16,000 | 35,100 |
| 1978 | 292,200 | 22,300 | 12,100 | 27,400 | 20,900 | 16,300 | 25,600 | 40,000 | 38,400 | 39,500 | 16,000 | 33,700 |
| 1977 | 284,900 | 23,200 | 12,200 | 28,200 | 19,900 | 16,100 | 24,100 | 39,200 | 36,500 | 38,600 | 14,300 | 32,600 |
| 1976 | 273,300 | 22,700 | 13,100 | 27,800 | 19,400 | 15,500 | 22,800 | 36,800 | 35,400 | 35,200 | 12,500 | 32,100 |
| 1975 | 259,700 | 22,200 | 12,800 | 26,200 | 18,700 | 13,800 | 21,700 | 34,300 | 34,400 | 34,600 | 12,000 | 29,100 |
| 1974 | 290,900 | 22,200 | 13,600 | 29,700 | 18,400 | 13,300 | 24,400 | 39,600 | 35,600 | 44,700 | 13,700 | 35,700 |
| 1973 | 288,300 | 22,600 | 13,700 | 30,600 | 18,900 | 12,900 | 22,700 | 39,300 | 32,900 | 45,700 | 12,400 | 36,600 |
| 1972 | 268,300 | 23,200 | 12,400 | 30,500 | 17,600 | 12,300 | 21,400 | 35,200 | 29,100 | 41,800 | 10,700 | 34,100 |
| 1971 | 253,300 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 27,200 | 36,700 | 10,300 | * |
| 1970 | 255,200 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 26,800 | 36,900 | 10,100 | * |

* Data not available

Sources: 1985 and 1984 data were obtained from the Kentucky Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch, Current Employment Statistics Unit. Preceding years were taken from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Employment, Hours and Earnings, Volume I (1939-82) and Supplement to Employment, Hours and Earnings (1980-1984).

## Manufacturing - Hours & Earnings
## Monthly Data and Annual Averages
## 1976 through 1985

| Average Weekly Earnings | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | $362.07 | $354.72 | $369.42 | $368.06 | $372.06 | $373.41 | $363.85 | $369.94 | $378.41 | $376.89 | $379.03 | $386.40 | $370.72 |
| 1984 | 385.55 | 357.24 | 358.16 | 361.68 | 361.38 | 366.42 | 356.19 | 355.12 | 364.26 | 372.72 | 376.67 | 379.61 | 363.78 |
| 1983 | 334.23 | 331.43 | 333.98 | 337.65 | 338.91 | 340.95 | 343.59 | 340.76 | 351.04 | 353.73 | 362.74 | 366.28 | 344.57 |
| 1982 | 307.84 | 320.19 | 318.59 | 313.66 | 318.52 | 325.65 | 317.75 | 321.86 | 329.26 | 324.86 | 331.63 | 337.64 | 321.79 |
| 1981 | 303.20 | 301.84 | 308.00 | 307.71 | 310.80 | 314.81 | 310.47 | 306.12 | 313.95 | 314.70 | 303.16 | 308.41 | 308.90 |
| 1980 | 272.92 | 270.44 | 275.87 | 279.75 | 278.40 | 281.35 | 274.53 | 288.28 | 293.25 | 304.07 | 310.31 | 313.24 | 285.53 |
| 1979 | 256.24 | 259.25 | 260.57 | 253.93 | 269.17 | 268.25 | 263.64 | 267.54 | 273.44 | 275.42 | 274.72 | 280.19 | 266.74 |
| 1978 | 217.54 | 241.80 | 245.01 | 242.70 | 248.40 | 247.16 | 242.42 | 245.39 | 253.29 | 257.20 | 261.70 | 270.35 | 247.90 |
| 1977 | 197.06 | 215.75 | 216.11 | 217.78 | 223.04 | 227.45 | 222.87 | 227.76 | 235.93 | 235.38 | 236.37 | 244.58 | 224.75 |
| 1976 | 195.62 | 196.02 | 196.12 | 195.58 | 201.50 | 204.00 | 202.41 | 202.02 | 210.11 | 203.71 | 214.67 | 213.86 | 202.91 |
| **Average Weekly Hours** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 38.6 | 37.3 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 38.9 |
| 1984 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 39.2 |
| 1983 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 39.2 |
| 1982 | 37.0 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 40.1 | 38.4 |
| 1981 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 39.3 |
| 1980 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 38.9 |
| 1979 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 37.9 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 39.4 |
| 1978 | 36.5 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 39.6 |
| 1977 | 35.7 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 39.1 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 39.5 |
| 1976 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 38.2 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 39.4 |
| **Average Hourly Earnings** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | $9.38 | $9.51 | $9.40 | $9.56 | $9.54 | $9.55 | $9.50 | $9.51 | $9.58 | $9.59 | $9.62 | $9.66 | $9.53 |
| 1984 | 9.17 | 9.16 | 9.16 | 9.25 | 9.29 | 9.30 | 9.30 | 9.20 | 9.34 | 9.46 | 9.37 | 9.35 | 9.28 |
| 1983 | 8.57 | 8.52 | 8.63 | 8.68 | 8.69 | 8.72 | 8.81 | 8.76 | 8.82 | 8.91 | 9.16 | 9.18 | 8.79 |
| 1982 | 8.32 | 8.36 | 8.34 | 8.32 | 8.36 | 8.35 | 8.34 | 8.36 | 8.53 | 8.46 | 8.46 | 8.42 | 8.38 |
| 1981 | 7.58 | 7.70 | 7.70 | 7.79 | 7.77 | 7.89 | 7.88 | 7.91 | 8.05 | 8.09 | 8.02 | 7.99 | 7.86 |
| 1980 | 6.98 | 6.97 | 7.11 | 7.21 | 7.25 | 7.27 | 7.36 | 7.43 | 7.50 | 7.64 | 7.70 | 7.64 | 7.34 |
| 1979 | 6.52 | 6.58 | 6.58 | 6.70 | 6.78 | 6.74 | 6.76 | 6.86 | 6.94 | 6.92 | 6.92 | 6.97 | 6.77 |
| 1978 | 5.96 | 6.03 | 6.11 | 6.16 | 6.21 | 6.21 | 6.20 | 6.26 | 6.38 | 6.43 | 6.51 | 6.61 | 6.26 |
| 1977 | 5.52 | 5.49 | 5.43 | 5.57 | 5.59 | 5.68 | 5.70 | 5.68 | 5.84 | 5.87 | 5.88 | 5.98 | 5.69 |
| 1976 | 4.94 | 4.95 | 4.94 | 5.12 | 5.05 | 5.10 | 5.19 | 5.18 | 5.36 | 5.21 | 5.34 | 5.36 | 5.15 |

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, BLS Annual Report on Employment, Hours and Earnings.

## Durable Goods - Hours & Earnings
## Monthly Data & Annual Averages
## 1976 through 1985

| Average Weekly Earnings | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | $395.40 | $387.86 | $403.60 | $401.56 | $400.75 | $404.94 | $394.21 | $401.54 | $410.66 | $405.78 | $408.40 | $419.18 | $402.73 |
| 1984 | 396.55 | 397.13 | 395.79 | 399.59 | 400.20 | 404.60 | 399.40 | 387.10 | 398.60 | 403.81 | 414.65 | 417.96 | 400.99 |
| 1983 | 361.62 | 355.42 | 358.66 | 361.13 | 359.25 | 360.96 | 371.15 | 361.77 | 376.36 | 380.25 | 394.23 | 397.64 | 370.44 |
| 1982 | 330.13 | 347.47 | 342.38 | 334.36 | 342.85 | 351.01 | 344.51 | 345.11 | 348.35 | 345.58 | 355.81 | 366.96 | 345.65 |
| 1981 | 330.89 | 330.70 | 337.37 | 336.88 | 339.36 | 343.36 | 336.20 | 329.76 | 339.40 | 342.60 | 321.63 | 337.26 | 335.69 |
| 1980 | 295.77 | 293.44 | 298.70 | 301.40 | 292.97 | 301.47 | 288.65 | 310.42 | 316.37 | 327.22 | 334.54 | 341.96 | 308.51 |
| 1979 | 277.30 | 280.95 | 280.14 | 267.14 | 284.62 | 288.16 | 283.38 | 288.68 | 296.00 | 297.19 | 293.93 | 303.96 | 286.31 |
| 1978 | 234.22 | 255.02 | 256.66 | 250.57 | 259.84 | 259.20 | 253.29 | 256.40 | 266.09 | 270.10 | 272.80 | 288.81 | 260.18 |
| 1977 | 208.80 | 229.54 | 229.14 | 230.17 | 236.40 | 243.95 | 238.80 | 240.72 | 251.30 | 249.90 | 248.06 | 265.20 | 239.76 |
| 1976 | 205.77 | 208.92 | 207.32 | 203.76 | 213.27 | 217.18 | 216.80 | 213.55 | 220.41 | 211.58 | 228.48 | 228.26 | 214.80 |
| **Average Weekly Hours** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 39.6 |
| 1984 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 40.3 |
| 1983 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 39.2 |
| 1982 | 36.6 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 39.5 | 37.9 |
| 1981 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 36.8 | 38.5 | 39.4 |
| 1980 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 38.7 | 36.4 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 39.3 |
| 1979 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.1 |
| 1978 | 37.9 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 42.1 | 40.4 |
| 1977 | 36.0 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 40.0 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 42.5 | 40.5 |
| 1976 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.0 |
| **Average Hourly Earnings** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | $10.01 | $10.18 | $10.09 | $10.27 | $10.12 | $10.20 | $10.16 | $10.14 | $10.19 | $10.17 | $10.21 | $10.35 | $10.17 |
| 1984 | 9.84 | 9.83 | 9.87 | 9.94 | 9.98 | 9.99 | 9.96 | 9.80 | 9.99 | 10.07 | 10.04 | 10.12 | 9.95 |
| 1983 | 9.32 | 9.28 | 9.34 | 9.38 | 9.38 | 9.40 | 9.42 | 9.30 | 9.48 | 9.53 | 9.71 | 9.77 | 9.45 |
| 1982 | 9.02 | 9.12 | 9.01 | 8.94 | 9.07 | 9.07 | 9.09 | 9.13 | 9.24 | 9.24 | 9.29 | 9.29 | 9.12 |
| 1981 | 8.17 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.38 | 8.40 | 8.52 | 8.49 | 8.61 | 8.77 | 8.83 | 8.74 | 8.76 | 8.52 |
| 1980 | 7.45 | 7.41 | 7.62 | 7.66 | 7.73 | 7.79 | 7.93 | 7.98 | 8.05 | 8.16 | 8.24 | 8.24 | 7.85 |
| 1979 | 6.83 | 6.92 | 6.90 | 7.03 | 7.08 | 7.08 | 7.12 | 7.29 | 7.40 | 7.32 | 7.33 | 7.45 | 7.14 |
| 1978 | 6.18 | 6.19 | 6.26 | 6.28 | 6.40 | 6.40 | 6.38 | 6.41 | 6.57 | 6.62 | 6.67 | 6.86 | 6.44 |
| 1977 | 5.80 | 5.71 | 5.70 | 5.74 | 5.78 | 5.85 | 5.97 | 5.90 | 6.07 | 6.11 | 6.08 | 6.24 | 5.92 |
| 1976 | 5.17 | 5.21 | 5.17 | 5.32 | 5.24 | 5.31 | 5.42 | 5.42 | 5.58 | 5.37 | 5.60 | 5.65 | 5.37 |

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, BLS Annual Report on Employment, Hours and Earnings.

## Nondurable Goods - Hours & Earnings
## Monthly Data and Annual Averages
## 1976 through 1985

| Average Weekly Earnings | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Average |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1985 | $321.64 | $314.72 | $328.41 | $326.48 | $336.54 | $335.62 | $325.99 | $330.60 | $339.19 | $342.38 | $343.15 | $349.18 | $332.61 |
| 1984 | 314.87 | 312.00 | 313.43 | 315.55 | 315.38 | 321.64 | 305.17 | 317.72 | 322.53 | 334.95 | 333.45 | 336.36 | 320.34 |
| 1983 | 301.85 | 303.34 | 303.81 | 310.08 | 313.62 | 315.21 | 307.97 | 314.70 | 319.20 | 320.35 | 322.10 | 327.60 | 312.82 |
| 1982 | 280.50 | 284.93 | 289.52 | 288.04 | 287.62 | 295.18 | 288.00 | 293.61 | 307.68 | 300.99 | 303.91 | 306.06 | 294.06 |
| 1981 | 267.24 | 265.48 | 269.21 | 269.81 | 272.25 | 278.48 | 277.22 | 276.75 | 281.64 | 277.36 | 282.30 | 277.09 | 274.48 |
| 1980 | 242.44 | 240.15 | 246.53 | 252.12 | 258.57 | 255.53 | 257.18 | 261.23 | 265.30 | 276.41 | 279.00 | 277.95 | 258.80 |
| 1979 | 228.84 | 230.20 | 233.78 | 236.00 | 248.43 | 243.04 | 238.01 | 239.90 | 244.72 | 246.91 | 250.49 | 251.22 | 241.40 |
| 1978 | 196.97 | 224.85 | 229.51 | 232.80 | 229.46 | 230.86 | 228.48 | 230.51 | 235.85 | 238.23 | 244.77 | 246.02 | 230.78 |
| 1977 | 183.89 | 200.45 | 198.12 | 202.77 | 205.21 | 208.12 | 208.30 | 211.68 | 216.61 | 216.84 | 221.99 | 219.40 | 207.52 |
| 1976 | 183.53 | 179.64 | 183.06 | 185.44 | 187.59 | 187.40 | 183.60 | 187.50 | 197.10 | 195.16 | 198.29 | 197.79 | 188.96 |
| **Average Weekly Hours** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 37.4 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 38.1 |
| 1984 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 38.0 |
| 1983 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.2 |
| 1982 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 39.0 |
| 1981 | 39.3 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 39.1 |
| 1980 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 38.8 |
| 1979 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 38.5 |
| 1978 | 34.8 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 38.4 |
| 1977 | 35.5 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 38.5 |
| 1976 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 37.7 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 38.8 |
| **Average Hourly Earnings** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | $8.60 | $8.67 | $8.53 | $8.66 | $8.81 | $8.74 | $8.67 | $8.70 | $8.81 | $8.87 | $8.89 | $8.84 | $8.73 |
| 1984 | 8.33 | 8.32 | 8.27 | 8.37 | 8.41 | 8.42 | 8.43 | 8.45 | 8.51 | 8.70 | 8.55 | 8.43 | 8.43 |
| 1983 | 7.72 | 7.66 | 7.81 | 7.85 | 7.88 | 7.90 | 8.02 | 8.09 | 7.98 | 8.11 | 8.41 | 8.40 | 7.98 |
| 1982 | 7.48 | 7.42 | 7.52 | 7.58 | 7.49 | 7.53 | 7.50 | 7.49 | 7.75 | 7.62 | 7.56 | 7.52 | 7.54 |
| 1981 | 6.80 | 6.86 | 6.85 | 6.99 | 6.91 | 7.05 | 7.09 | 7.06 | 7.13 | 7.13 | 7.22 | 7.16 | 7.02 |
| 1980 | 6.33 | 6.37 | 6.42 | 6.60 | 6.63 | 6.62 | 6.68 | 6.75 | 6.82 | 6.98 | 7.01 | 6.88 | 6.67 |
| 1979 | 6.07 | 6.09 | 6.12 | 6.26 | 6.37 | 6.28 | 6.28 | 6.28 | 6.34 | 6.38 | 6.39 | 6.36 | 6.27 |
| 1978 | 5.66 | 5.81 | 5.90 | 6.00 | 5.96 | 5.95 | 5.95 | 6.05 | 6.11 | 6.14 | 6.26 | 6.26 | 6.01 |
| 1977 | 5.18 | 5.22 | 5.08 | 5.35 | 5.33 | 5.35 | 5.35 | 5.40 | 5.54 | 5.56 | 5.62 | 5.64 | 5.35 |
| 1976 | 4.67 | 4.63 | 4.67 | 4.88 | 4.81 | 4.83 | 4.87 | 4.87 | 5.08 | 5.03 | 5.02 | 5.02 | 4.87 |

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, BLS Annual Report on Employment, Hours and Earnings.

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(All Urban Consumers)
(1967-100.0)

| Month | 1979 1/ | 1980 2/ | 1981 2/ | 1982 2/ | 1983 2/ | 1984 2/ | 1985 3/ | 1986 3/ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | 204.7 | 233.2 | 260.5 | 282.5 | 293.1 | 305.2 | 316.1 | 328.4 |
| February | 207.1 | 236.4 | 263.2 | 283.4 | 293.2 | 306.6 | 317.4 | 327.5 |
| March | 209.1 | 239.8 | 265.1 | 283.1 | 293.4 | 307.3 | 318.8 | 326.0 |
| April | 211.5 | 242.5 | 266.8 | 284.3 | 295.5 | 308.8 | 320.1 | 325.3 |
| May | 214.1 | 244.9 | 269.0 | 287.1 | 297.1 | 309.7 | 321.3 | 326.3 |
| June | 216.6 | 247.6 | 271.3 | 290.6 | 298.1 | 310.7 | 322.3 | 327.9 |
| July | 218.9 | 247.8 | 274.4 | 292.2 | 299.3 | 311.7 | 322.8 | 328.0 |
| August | 221.1 | 249.4 | 276.5 | 292.8 | 300.3 | 313.0 | 323.5 | 328.6 |
| September | 223.4 | 251.7 | 279.3 | 293.3 | 301.8 | 314.5 | 324.5 | 330.2 |
| October | 225.4 | 253.9 | 279.9 | 294.1 | 302.6 | 315.3 | 325.5 | 330.5 |
| November | 227.5 | 256.2 | 280.7 | 293.6 | 303.1 | 315.3 | 326.6 | 330.8 |
| December | 229.9 | 258.4 | 281.5 | 292.4 | 303.5 | 315.5 | 327.4 | - |
| 12 Month Increase From Previous December | 13.31% | 12.40% | 8.94% | 3.87% | 3.8% | 4.0% | 3.8% | - |
| 12 Month Average | 217.4 | 246.8 | 272.4 | 289.1 | 298.4 | 311.1 | 322.2 | 328.1* |
| Annual Average Change (%) | 11.3 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | - |

*Eleven Month average.

1/ "Employment, Hours, and Earnings...", U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, January, 1984.

2/ "Supplement to Employment, Hours, and Earnings...", U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Sept., 1985.

3/ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News Release, 1985 and 1986.

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(All Urban Consumers)
(1967-100.0)

| Month | 1970 1/ | 1971 1/ | 1972 1/ | 1973 1/ | 1974 1/ | 1975 1/ | 1976 1/ | 1977 1/ | 1978 1/ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| January | 113.3 | 119.2 | 123.2 | 127.7 | 139.7 | 156.1 | 166.7 | 175.3 | 187.2 |
| February | 113.9 | 119.4 | 123.8 | 128.6 | 141.5 | 157.2 | 167.1 | 177.1 | 188.4 |
| March | 114.5 | 119.8 | 124.0 | 129.8 | 143.1 | 157.8 | 167.5 | 178.2 | 189.8 |
| April | 115.2 | 120.2 | 124.3 | 130.7 | 143.9 | 158.6 | 168.2 | 179.6 | 191.5 |
| May | 115.7 | 120.8 | 124.7 | 131.5 | 145.5 | 159.3 | 169.2 | 180.6 | 193.3 |
| June | 116.3 | 121.5 | 125.0 | 132.4 | 146.9 | 160.6 | 170.1 | 181.8 | 195.3 |
| July | 116.7 | 121.8 | 125.5 | 132.7 | 148.0 | 162.3 | 171.1 | 182.6 | 196.7 |
| August | 116.9 | 122.1 | 125.7 | 135.1 | 149.9 | 162.8 | 171.9 | 183.3 | 197.8 |
| September | 117.5 | 122.2 | 126.2 | 135.5 | 151.7 | 163.6 | 172.6 | 184.0 | 199.3 |
| October | 118.1 | 122.4 | 126.6 | 136.6 | 153.0 | 164.6 | 173.3 | 184.5 | 200.9 |
| November | 118.5 | 122.6 | 126.9 | 137.6 | 154.3 | 165.6 | 173.8 | 185.4 | 202.0 |
| December | 119.1 | 123.1 | 127.3 | 138.5 | 155.4 | 166.3 | 174.3 | 186.1 | 202.9 |
| 12 Month Increase From Previous December | 5.49% | 3.36% | 3.41% | 8.80% | 12.20% | 7.01% | 4.81% | 6.77% | 9.03% |
| 12 Month Average | 116.3 | 121.3 | 125.3 | 133.1 | 147.7 | 161.2 | 170.5 | 181.5 | 195.4 |
| Annual Average Change (%) | 5.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.7 |

1/ "Employment, Hours, and Earnings...", U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, January, 1984.

2/ "Supplement to Employment, Hours, and Earnings...", U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Sept., 1985.

3/ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News Release, 1985 and 1986.

## Occupational Highlights

* Kentucky employment is decidedly more white collar than blue collar.

* Services employment, though far less than blue collar employment, is a significant occupational group within the state.

* Farmers and farm workers account for a relatively small share of Kentucky's work force.

* White collar and services employment are stronger in the urban influenced areas of the state.

* Of the high demand occupations, as measured by total job openings per year, six of the top ten jobs were classified as white collar, while three were service oriented and one was in the farm and farm workers category.

* Of the ten fastest growing occupations, as measured by the percentage growth of a category over 1982 to 1990, five were white collar and four were blue collar. The one remaining position belonged to the service sector.

HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION TABLES
BY BROAD OCCUPATION GROUPINGS
KENTUCKY AND ADD'S

HORIZONTAL PERCENTAGES

| | Total | White Collar | Services | Blue Collar | Farmers and Farm Workers |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KENTUCKY | 100.0 | 48.4 | 15.2 | 32.7 | 3.7 |
| Purchase | 100.0 | 49.0 | 15.6 | 31.6 | 3.8 |
| Pennyrile | 100.0 | 46.1 | 15.0 | 33.3 | 5.6 |
| Green River | 100.0 | 43.4 | 14.7 | 38.0 | 3.9 |
| Barren River | 100.0 | 42.9 | 13.1 | 35.8 | 8.2 |
| Lincoln Trail | 100.0 | 46.5 | 13.9 | 31.0 | 8.6 |
| KIPDA | 100.0 | 50.2 | 16.9 | 31.8 | 1.1 |
| Northern KY | 100.0 | 50.0 | 19.1 | 28.3 | 2.6 |
| Buffalo Trace and Gateway | 100.0 | 46.7 | 12.9 | 30.1 | 10.3 |
| FIVCO | 100.0 | 48.4 | 13.2 | 37.1 | 1.3 |
| Big Sandy | 100.0 | 44.2 | 11.4 | 43.9 | 0.5 |
| Kentucky River | 100.0 | 46.7 | 12.9 | 39.0 | 1.4 |
| Cumberland Valley | 100.0 | 46.1 | 13.1 | 38.5 | 2.3 |
| Lake Cumberland | 100.0 | 39.5 | 12.7 | 38.6 | 9.2 |
| Bluegrass | 100.0 | 52.2 | 15.8 | 27.4 | 4.6 |

VERTICAL PERCENTAGES

| | Total | White Collar | Services | Blue Collar | Farmers and Farm Workers |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KENTUCKY | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Purchase | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| Pennyrile | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 7.2 |
| Green River | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| Barren River | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 13.6 |
| Lincoln Trail | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 10.2 |
| KIPDA | * | * | * | * | * |
| Northern KY | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 4.9 |
| Buffalo Trace and Gateway | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 7.8 |
| FIVCO | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| Big Sandy | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 0.5 |
| Kentucky River | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Cumberland Valley | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Lake Cumberland | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 10.4 |
| Bluegrass | 19.0 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 15.9 | 23.6 |

* KIPDA totals include Indiana counties which are not part of the state totals.

SOURCE: 1986 estimates based on data from the Occupational Outlook to 1990 series, Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch.

High-Demand Occupations
Kentucky

| OCCUPATIONAL TITLE | Job Openings Average Annual 1982-1990 Total | Growth | Separation |
|---|---|---|---|
| Janitors, Porters and Cleaners | 2,566 | 716 | 1,850 |
| Sales Clerks | 2,402 | 802 | 1,600 |
| Secretaries | 2,084 | 945 | 1,139 |
| Farmers (Owners & Tenants) | 1,844 | -746 | 2,590 |
| Cashiers | 1,817 | 855 | 962 |
| Food Preparation and Service Workers, Fast Food Restaurants | 1,628 | 864 | 764 |
| Nurses Aides/Orderlies | 1,527 | 748 | 779 |
| General Clerks, Office | 1,471 | 386 | 1,085 |
| Sales Agents, Sales Representatives, Real Estate | 1,264 | 259 | 1,005 |
| Preschool and/or Elementary School Teachers | 1,228 | 79 | 1,149 |
| Nurses, Professional | 1,223 | 499 | 724 |
| Managers, Store | 1,086 | 357 | 729 |
| Truck Drivers | 1,008 | 558 | 450 |
| Guards and Doorkeepers | 964 | 270 | 694 |
| Waiters or Waitresses | 818 | 322 | 496 |
| Supervisors, Nonworking | 804 | 246 | 558 |
| Bookkeepers, Hand | 757 | 259 | 498 |
| Kitchen Helpers | 694 | 276 | 418 |
| Farm Laborers | 679 | -166 | 845 |
| Sewing Machine Operators, Regular Equipment, Garment | 658 | 105 | 553 |
| Cooks, Institutional | 643 | 109 | 534 |
| Stock Clerks, Sales Floor | 561 | 321 | 240 |
| Automotive Mechanics | 549 | 279 | 270 |
| Accountants and Auditors | 548 | 227 | 321 |
| Maintenance Repairers, General Utility | 540 | 239 | 301 |
| Licensed Practical Nurses | 528 | 202 | 326 |
| Carpenters | 522 | 119 | 403 |
| Accounting Clerks | 508 | 139 | 369 |
| Child Care Workers | 485 | 154 | 331 |
| Stock Clerks, Stockroom, Warehouses, etc. | 485 | 198 | 287 |
| Delivery and Route Workers | 484 | 231 | 253 |
| Cooks, Short Order/Special Fast Food | 482 | 155 | 327 |
| Lawyers | 468 | 162 | 306 |
| Clergy | 454 | 154 | 300 |
| Managers, Restaurant, Coffee Shop, etc. | 432 | 165 | 267 |
| Heavy Equipment Operators | 423 | 148 | 275 |
| Typists | 422 | 142 | 280 |
| Teachers, Secondary | 385 | -45 | 440 |
| Helpers, Trade | 371 | 142 | 229 |
| Gardeners and Groundskeepers | 357 | 11 | 346 |
| Cooks, Restaurant | 353 | 133 | 220 |
| Inspectors | 340 | 111 | 229 |
| Cosmetologists/Women's Hairstylists | 312 | 80 | 232 |

## High-Demand Occupations
## Kentucky

| OCCUPATIONAL TITLE | Job Openings Average Annual 1982-1990 Total | Growth | Separation |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tellers | 309 | 134 | 175 |
| Housekeepers, Hotel and Motel | 296 | 156 | 140 |
| Bus Drivers, School | 285 | 11 | 274 |
| Receptionists | 280 | 113 | 167 |
| Production Packagers | 262 | 61 | 201 |
| Electricians | 261 | 100 | 161 |
| Physicians and/or Surgeons | 249 | 163 | 86 |

SOURCE: 1986 estimates based on data from the Occupational Outlook to 1990 series, Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch.

Fast-Growing Occupations
Kentucky

| OCCUPATIONAL TITLE | Employment Actual 1982 | Employment Projected 1990 | Change 1982-1990 Number | Change 1982-1990 Percent | Total Job Openings Average Annual 1982-1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Data Processing Machine Mechanics | 121 | 247 | 126 | 104.13 | 17 |
| Paralegal Personnel | 588 | 1,149 | 561 | 95.41 | 113 |
| Office Machine Servicers and Repairers | 644 | 1,055 | 411 | 63.82 | 61 |
| Computer Operators | 2,349 | 3,833 | 1,484 | 63.18 | 230 |
| Radio and TV Servicers and Repairers | 804 | 1,308 | 504 | 62.69 | 87 |
| Systems Analysts, EDP | 1,464 | 2,359 | 895 | 61.13 | 126 |
| Household Appliance Installers | 275 | 421 | 146 | 53.09 | 25 |
| Psychologists | 421 | 640 | 219 | 52.02 | 41 |
| Housekeepers, Hotel and Motel | 2,430 | 3,676 | 1,246 | 51.28 | 296 |
| Vendors | 145 | 217 | 72 | 49.66 | 16 |
| Camera Operators, Printing | 267 | 393 | 126 | 47.19 | 23 |
| Sawyers, Plastic | 106 | 156 | 50 | 47.17 | 10 |
| Food Preparation & Service Workers, Fast Food Restaurants | 14,855 | 21,764 | 6,909 | 46.51 | 1,628 |
| Occupational Therapists | 133 | 193 | 60 | 45.11 | 12 |
| Blow Molding Machine Operators | 186 | 269 | 83 | 44.62 | 14 |
| Strippers, Printing | 320 | 460 | 140 | 43.75 | 26 |
| Parking Lot Attendants | 244 | 345 | 101 | 41.39 | 35 |
| Travel Agents, Travel Accommodation Appraisers | 273 | 381 | 108 | 39.56 | 26 |
| Media Buyers | 110 | 153 | 43 | 39.09 | 10 |
| Dietetic Technicians | 168 | 233 | 65 | 38.69 | 14 |
| Extruder Operator Helpers, Rubber or Plastics | 214 | 296 | 82 | 38.32 | 15 |
| Architects | 491 | 679 | 188 | 38.29 | 43 |
| Computer Programmers | 1,879 | 2,582 | 703 | 37.41 | 109 |
| Carpet Cutters, Carpet Layers | 459 | 630 | 171 | 37.25 | 25 |
| Selectors, Glassware | 194 | 266 | 72 | 37.11 | 15 |
| Photographers | 643 | 881 | 238 | 37.01 | 50 |
| Claims Examiners, Property/ Casualty, Insurance | 265 | 362 | 97 | 36.60 | 18 |
| Car Rental Clerks | 174 | 237 | 63 | 36.21 | 16 |
| Drafters | 2,191 | 2,984 | 793 | 36.19 | 130 |
| Tax Preparers | 744 | 1,011 | 267 | 35.89 | 62 |
| Jewelers and/or Silversmiths | 208 | 282 | 74 | 35.58 | 27 |
| Airplane Pilots | 254 | 344 | 90 | 35.43 | 18 |
| Trimmers, Plastic | 253 | 342 | 89 | 35.18 | 17 |
| Nurses Aides/Orderlies | 17,236 | 23,218 | 5,982 | 34.71 | 1,527 |
| Painters, Automotive | 361 | 486 | 125 | 34.63 | 24 |
| Designers | 1,713 | 2,302 | 589 | 34.38 | 111 |
| Physical Therapists | 435 | 581 | 146 | 33.56 | 31 |

## Fast-Growing Occupations
## Kentucky

| OCCUPATIONAL TITLE | Employment | | | | Total Job Openings Average Annual 1982-1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Actual 1982 | Projected 1990 | Change 1982-1990 Number | Change 1982-1990 Percent | |
| Podiatrists | 93 | 124 | 31 | 33.33 | 17 |
| Extruder Operators, Rubber or Plastics | 511 | 681 | 170 | 33.27 | 32 |
| Opticians, Dispensing and/or Optical Mechanics | 296 | 394 | 98 | 33.11 | 21 |
| Dental Hygienists | 707 | 940 | 233 | 32.96 | 66 |
| Electrical Engineers | 1,791 | 2,379 | 588 | 32.83 | 115 |
| Doughnut Makers/Doughnut Machine Operators | 320 | 424 | 104 | 32.50 | 20 |
| Glass Installers | 160 | 212 | 52 | 32.50 | 10 |
| Bricklayers | 1,457 | 1,924 | 467 | 32.05 | 87 |
| Dental Assistants | 1,758 | 2,321 | 563 | 32.03 | 140 |
| Cabinetmakers | 664 | 876 | 212 | 31.93 | 58 |
| Compression and/or Injection Molding Machine Operators, Plastics | 1,469 | 1,932 | 463 | 31.52 | 89 |
| Claims Clerks | 920 | 1,210 | 290 | 31.52 | 74 |
| Claims Adjusters | 486 | 637 | 151 | 31.07 | 30 |

SOURCE: 1986 estimates based on data from the Occupational Outlook to 1990 series, Department for Employment Services, Research and Statistics Branch.

## Education In Kentucky

According to 1980 Census data, 53.1 percent of all Kentuckians aged 25 and over had at least a high school education. This percentage places Kentucky along the bottom of the national rankings. Over thirty percent of all Kentucky adults had no more than an eighth grade education. Only a little over ten percent of all Kentuckians aged 25 years or older completed four years of college education.

The 1981-1982 ninth grade class which graduated in 1985 shows some improvement over these mediocre statistics with approximately two-thirds of the class graduating from high school. Of these graduates, a little less than half enter college.

Of the Service Delivery Areas, Northern Kentucky had the highest graduation rate for the 1981-1982 ninth grade class with over three quarters of its members completing high school. The EKCEP SDA had the lowest graduation rate for this class with less than three-fifths of its members completing high school.

PERCENTAGE OF CIVILIANS
NOT IN SCHOOL
BY GRADE AND AGE LEVELS
KENTUCKY AND SDA's

| Civilians not in school | Kentucky | SDA A | SDA B | SDA C | SDA D | SDA E | SDA F | SDA G | SDA H | SDA I |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| High School Graduate | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 9.3 |
| 18-19 | 56.0 | 64.5 | 61.3 | 56.9 | 59.7 | 64.1 | 63.0 | 42.2 | 47.7 | 54.4 |
| 20-21 | 66.7 | 70.8 | 69.5 | 71.4 | 63.3 | 75.4 | 73.5 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 66.4 |
| Not High School Graduate | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 93.8 | 92.2 | 87.1 | 91.7 | 94.2 | 90.7 |
| 18-19 | 44.0 | 35.5 | 38.7 | 43.1 | 40.3 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 57.8 | 52.3 | 45.6 |
| 20-21 | 33.3 | 29.2 | 30.5 | 28.6 | 36.7 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 33.6 |

SOURCE: Report 3: Social Indicators for Planning and Education, 1980 Census of Population, Table 9.

Educational Attainment Based on Years of School Completed
by Persons 25 Years Old and Over --
Kentucky, and Kentucky Service Delivery Areas

| | Public Schools | | | College | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 0-8 Years | 1-3 yrs. | 4 yrs. | 1-3 yrs. | 4 yrs. or more |
| Kentucky | 32.8 | 15.3 | 30.0 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 30.2 | 15.7 | 34.3 | 10.9 | 9.0 |
| Tri-ADD PIC | 32.7 | 14.8 | 33.1 | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| Jefferson County | 19.1 | 17.2 | 34.2 | 14.1 | 15.3 |
| North Central KY | 26.8 | 17.1 | 36.9 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| Northern Kentucky | 25.1 | 17.9 | 35.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| TENCO | 33.8 | 15.4 | 32.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| EKCEP | 49.1 | 14.7 | 23.1 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Cumberlands | 48.7 | 13.1 | 24.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| Bluegrass | 25.8 | 14.3 | 30.0 | 12.8 | 17.1 |

## Education Attainment
## Kentucky and SDAs
## 1980 Census Data

| | Kentucky | Purchase/ Pennyrile | Tri-ADD PIC | Jefferson County | North Cen. KY | Northern KY | TENCO | EKCEP | Cumber-land | Bluegrass |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Persons 25 and Over | 2,086,692 | 228,025 | 350,629 | 406,868 | 66,534 | 178,510 | 114,569 | 281,997 | 149,303 | 310,257 |
| Elementary, 0-8 | 653,784 | 68,939 | 114,688 | 77,865 | 17,806 | 44,858 | 38,713 | 138,350 | 72,642 | 79,923 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. H.S. | 324,351 | 35,716 | 52,035 | 70,096 | 11,410 | 31,910 | 17,637 | 41,581 | 19,589 | 44,377 |
| 4 Years High School | 653,876 | 78,161 | 115,993 | 139,211 | 24,570 | 63,893 | 36,904 | 65,235 | 36,780 | 93,129 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. College | 223,542 | 24,769 | 35,899 | 57,353 | 6,400 | 18,957 | 10,852 | 19,001 | 10,458 | 39,853 |
| 4 Years College | 119,506 | 10,717 | 16,312 | 32,291 | 3,558 | 10,558 | 5,436 | 9,323 | 5,186 | 26,125 |
| Over 4 Years College | 111,633 | 9,723 | 15,702 | 30,052 | 2,790 | 8,334 | 5,027 | 8,507 | 4,648 | 26,850 |
| Males, 25 and Over | 982,410 | 106,924 | 167,219 | 185,814 | 33,106 | 82,787 | 54,374 | 135,683 | 70,875 | 145,628 |
| Elementary, 0-8 | 323,906 | 33,704 | 57,715 | 35,485 | 9,899 | 21,392 | 19,764 | 68,822 | 36,200 | 40,925 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. H.S. | 136,740 | 14,730 | 21,870 | 29,336 | 5,140 | 13,422 | 7,483 | 18,552 | 8,083 | 18,124 |
| 4 Years High School | 285,515 | 35,445 | 52,970 | 57,982 | 10,944 | 26,266 | 16,169 | 30,293 | 16,628 | 38,818 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. College | 107,197 | 11,988 | 16,963 | 26,914 | 3,315 | 10,334 | 5,185 | 9,241 | 5,061 | 18,196 |
| 4 Years College | 63,589 | 5,621 | 8,890 | 18,071 | 2,065 | 6,031 | 2,809 | 4,393 | 2,394 | 13,315 |
| Over 4 Years College | 65,463 | 5,436 | 8,811 | 18,026 | 1,743 | 5,342 | 2,964 | 4,382 | 2,509 | 16,250 |
| Females, 25 and Over | 1,104,282 | 121,101 | 183,410 | 221,054 | 33,428 | 95,723 | 60,195 | 146,314 | 78,428 | 164,629 |
| Elementary, 0-8 | 329,878 | 35,235 | 56,973 | 42,380 | 7,907 | 23,466 | 18,949 | 69,528 | 36,442 | 38,998 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. H.S. | 187,611 | 20,986 | 30,165 | 40,760 | 6,270 | 18,488 | 10,154 | 23,029 | 11,506 | 26,253 |
| 4 Years High School | 368,361 | 42,716 | 63,023 | 81,229 | 13,626 | 37,627 | 20,735 | 34,942 | 20,152 | 54,311 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. College | 116,345 | 12,781 | 18,936 | 30,439 | 3,085 | 8,623 | 5,667 | 9,760 | 5,397 | 21,657 |
| 4 Years College | 55,917 | 5,096 | 7,422 | 14,220 | 1,493 | 4,527 | 2,627 | 4,930 | 2,792 | 12,810 |
| Over 4 Years College | 46,170 | 4,287 | 6,891 | 12,026 | 1,047 | 2,992 | 2,063 | 4,125 | 2,139 | 10,600 |
| Totals, Persons 18-24 | 489,892 | 51,794 | 93,450 | 88,120 | 13,628 | 38,611 | 25,093 | 63,017 | 29,992 | 86,187 |
| Less than 8 Yrs. Educa. | 34,292 | 2,745 | 5,046 | 3,260 | 1,077 | 2,124 | 1,656 | 10,020 | 4,019 | 4,482 |
| Less than H.S. Graduate | 149,417 | 14,140 | 28,876 | 24,145 | 4,974 | 10,000 | 6,650 | 28,484 | 12,597 | 19,478 |
| High School Graduate | 340,475 | 37,654 | 64,574 | 63,975 | 8,654 | 28,611 | 18,443 | 34,533 | 17,395 | 66,709 |

SOURCE: Report 3, Social Indicators for Planning and Evaluation
Table 6 -- Lawrence Berkley Laboratories

Education Attainment
Kentucky and SDAs
Percentages

| | Kentucky | Purchase/ Pennyrile | Tri-ADD PIC | Jefferson County | North Cen. KY | Northern KY | TENCO | EKCEP | Cumber-land | Bluegrass |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Persons 25 and Over | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Elementary, 0-8 | 31.3 | 30.2 | 32.7 | 19.1 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 33.8 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 25.8 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. H.S. | 15.5 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 14.3 |
| 4 Years High School | 31.3 | 34.3 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 35.8 | 32.2 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 30.0 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. College | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 14.1 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 12.8 |
| 4 Years College | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 8.4 |
| Over 4 Years College | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 8.7 |
| Males, 25 and Over | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Elementary, 0-8 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 34.5 | 19.1 | 29.9 | 25.8 | 36.4 | 50.7 | 51.1 | 28.1 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. H.S. | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 12.4 |
| 4 Years High School | 29.1 | 33.2 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 33.1 | 31.7 | 29.7 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 26.7 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. College | 10.9 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 12.5 |
| 4 Years College | 6.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 9.1 |
| Over 4 Years College | 6.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 11.2 |
| Females, 25 and Over | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Elementary, 0-8 | 29.9 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 24.5 | 31.5 | 47.5 | 46.5 | 23.7 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. H.S. | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 15.9 |
| 4 Years High School | 33.4 | 35.3 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 34.4 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 33.0 |
| Less than 4 Yrs. College | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 13.2 |
| 4 Years College | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 7.8 |
| Over 4 Years College | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 6.4 |
| Totals, Persons 18-24 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Less than 8 Yrs. Educa. | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 13.4 | 5.2 |
| Less than H.S. Graduate | 30.5 | 27.3 | 30.9 | 27.4 | 36.5 | 25.9 | 26.5 | 45.2 | 42.0 | 22.6 |
| High School Graduate | 69.5 | 72.7 | 69.1 | 72.6 | 63.5 | 74.1 | 73.5 | 54.8 | 58.0 | 77.4 |

SOURCE: Report 3, Social Indicators for Planning and Evaluation
Table 6 -- Lawrence Berkley Laboratories

GRADE LEVEL AND LABOR FORCE STATUS
BY AREA AND AGE GROUPINGS
KENTUCKY AND SDA's

| | High School Graduate | | | Not High School Graduate | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Age & Area | Employed | Unemployed | Not In Labor Force | Employed | Unemployed | Not In Labor Force |
| KENTUCKY | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 42.0 | 10.5 | 47.5 | 18.0 | 12.6 | 69.4 |
| 18-19 | 63.9 | 13.2 | 35.7 | 34.4 | 17.4 | 48.2 |
| 20-21 | 70.7 | 10.7 | 18.7 | 42.2 | 15.0 | 42.7 |
| SDA A | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 52.2 | 5.6 | 42.1 | 24.8 | 12.5 | 62.7 |
| 18-19 | 61.0 | 13.1 | 25.9 | 35.1 | 15.6 | 49.2 |
| 20-21 | 67.6 | 11.9 | 20.5 | 43.2 | 15.8 | 41.0 |
| SDA B | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 43.2 | 11.7 | 45.1 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 71.3 |
| 18-19 | 66.0 | 13.3 | 20.7 | 37.1 | 16.2 | 46.7 |
| 20-21 | 69.2 | 11.6 | 19.3 | 45.2 | 14.4 | 40.4 |
| SDA C | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 43.5 | 10.5 | 46.0 | 20.3 | 16.8 | 62.9 |
| 18-19 | 66.0 | 13.8 | 20.2 | 38.6 | 23.7 | 37.7 |
| 20-21 | 75.5 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 48.8 | 19.0 | 32.2 |
| SDA D | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 36.4 | 9.1 | 54.5 | 18.7 | 13.4 | 67.8 |
| 18-19 | 67.5 | 11.7 | 30.8 | 31.5 | 12.5 | 56.0 |
| 20-21 | 72.3 | 8.1 | 19.6 | 31.2 | 13.8 | 55.0 |
| SDA E | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 57.2 | 18.1 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 13.5 | 62.5 |
| 18-19 | 75.4 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 45.5 | 14.4 | 40.1 |
| 20-21 | 80.7 | 7.2 | 12.1 | 47.7 | 14.7 | 37.6 |
| SDA F | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 41.8 | 6.3 | 51.9 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 70.6 |
| 18-19 | 59.8 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 30.8 | 20.1 | 49.1 |
| 20-21 | 65.0 | 11.9 | 23.1 | 37.9 | 23.1 | 39.0 |
| SDA G | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 27.7 | 6.0 | 66.3 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 80.0 |
| 18-19 | 47.0 | 14.2 | 38.8 | 22.5 | 14.3 | 63.2 |
| 20-21 | 56.6 | 11.9 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 12.9 | 55.2 |
| SDA H | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 33.6 | 14.4 | 52.1 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 69.7 |
| 18-19 | 61.4 | 13.9 | 24.7 | 30.5 | 18.9 | 50.6 |
| 20-21 | 66.2 | 12.6 | 21.2 | 42.1 | 12.8 | 45.1 |
| SDA I | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 55.6 | 16.0 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 13.0 | 60.0 |
| 18-19 | 70.0 | 10.9 | 19.1 | 43.4 | 18.0 | 38.6 |
| 20-21 | 77.8 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 48.1 | 13.9 | 38.0 |

SOURCE: Report 3: Social Indicators for Planning and Evaluation, 1980 Census of Population, Table 9.

## Economically Disadvantaged

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) in Washington regularly issues poverty level guidelines to be used in determining whether individuals meet the economically disadvantaged criteria of the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA). There are actually two guideline tables, one metropolitan and one non-metropolitan, comprised of different Service Delivery Areas within the state.

Section 4(8) of JTPA defines the term "economically disadvantaged." Among other things, the term means an individual who is a member of a family that had received a total family income for the 6-month period prior to application for the program involved that, in relation to family size, was not in excess of the higher of the poverty level determined in accordance with the criteria established by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) or 70 percent of the Lower Living Standard Income Level.

METROPOLITAN TABLE
The 1984 70% of
Lower Living Standard Eligibility Income Level

| Family Size | Metro Area |
|---|---|
| 1 | 5,250* |
| 2 | 7,050* |
| 3 | 9,010 |
| 4 | 11,120 |
| 5 | 13,130 |
| 6 | 15,350 |

For each additional member add: 2,220

This metropolitan table is to be used when certifying applicants from the following Service Delivery Areas: Purchase/Pennyrile SDA, TRI-ADD SDA, Louisville/Jefferson County SDA, North Central Kentucky SDA, Northern Kentucky SDA, TENCO SDA, Bluegrass SDA.

NON-METROPOLITAN TABLE
The 1984 70% of
Lower Living Standard Eligibility Income Level

| Family Size | Non-Metro Area |
|---|---|
| 1 | 5,250* |
| 2 | 7,050* |
| 3 | 8,850* |
| 4 | 10,670 |
| 5 | 12,600 |
| 6 | 14,730 |

For each additional member add: 2,130

This non-metropolitan table is to be used when certifying applicants from the following Service Delivery Areas: Cumberlands SDA, EKCEP SDA.

* OMB Poverty Level (1985)

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED PERSONS
THE 1980 CENSUS
KENTUCKY AND SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

| | Total Population | Low Income Adults | Total Economically Disadvantaged | Economically Disadvantaged Ages 16-21 | Economically Disadvantaged Ages 22 & Over |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KENTUCKY | 3,661,777 | 1,162,761 | 817,453 | 97,106 | 458,971 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 385,285 | 123,489 | 75,107 | 8,080 | 43,880 |
| Tri-ADD PIC | 633,755 | 206,490 | 134,341 | 17,526 | 76,853 |
| Jefferson County | 685,004 | 179,933 | 114,675 | 13,826 | 63,379 |
| North Central KY | 119,391 | 28,747 | 18,476 | 2,300 | 10,249 |
| Northern KY | 313,550 | 76,249 | 47,518 | 5,190 | 25,959 |
| TENCO | 199,401 | 64,504 | 45,755 | 4,967 | 26,302 |
| EKCEP | 520,711 | 203,334 | 186,275 | 22,055 | 101,113 |
| Cumberlands | 257,400 | 111,782 | 86,813 | 9,410 | 50,253 |
| Bluegrass | 547,280 | 168,233 | 108,493 | 13,752 | 60,983 |

## Income Level by Households, 1979
## Statewide, SDAs, & ADDs

| | Less than $5,000 | $5,000 to $7,499 | $7,500 to $9,999 | $10,000 to $14,999 | $15,000 to $19,999 | $20,000 to $24,999 | $25,000 to $34,999 | $35,000 to $49,999 | $50,000 and Over |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 226,150 | 125,115 | 113,752 | 205,096 | 176,893 | 143,538 | 165,803 | 73,280 | 33,475 |
| **SDAs** | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 24,454 | 14,197 | 13,003 | 22,275 | 18,542 | 15,544 | 17,717 | 7,274 | 3,109 |
| Tri-ADD PIC | 39,099 | 21,191 | 20,560 | 36,952 | 31,252 | 23,383 | 25,838 | 10,172 | 4,521 |
| Jefferson County | 35,054 | 20,132 | 19,068 | 38,184 | 36,664 | 31,434 | 39,420 | 20,415 | 10,018 |
| North Central KY | 5,021 | 2,611 | 2,674 | 5,908 | 5,752 | 5,562 | 6,371 | 2,562 | 1,065 |
| Northern Kentucky | 14,155 | 8,877 | 8,099 | 16,329 | 16,205 | 14,775 | 18,668 | 8,045 | 2,931 |
| TENCO | 13,186 | 6,652 | 6,086 | 10,902 | 9,416 | 7,651 | 8,591 | 3,782 | 1,467 |
| EKCEP | 41,516 | 21,640 | 17,095 | 25,914 | 20,697 | 15,926 | 16,535 | 6,191 | 3,223 |
| Cumberlands | 23,000 | 11,848 | 10,045 | 15,623 | 10,893 | 7,116 | 6,308 | 2,408 | 1,349 |
| Bluegrass | 30,665 | 17,964 | 17,122 | 33,009 | 27,472 | 22,147 | 26,355 | 12,431 | 5,792 |
| **ADDs** | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase | 12,567 | 6,810 | 5,666 | 10,680 | 9,708 | 7,870 | 8,932 | 3,568 | 1,508 |
| Pennyrile | 11,887 | 7,387 | 7,337 | 11,595 | 8,834 | 7,674 | 8,785 | 3,706 | 1,601 |
| Barren River | 16,466 | 7,939 | 7,920 | 13,273 | 10,800 | 7,916 | 7,702 | 3,037 | 1,371 |
| Lincoln Tr. | 11,520 | 7,016 | 7,030 | 12,998 | 10,494 | 6,855 | 7,115 | 2,667 | 1,251 |
| Green River | 11,113 | 6,239 | 5,610 | 10,681 | 9,958 | 8,612 | 11,021 | 4,468 | 1,899 |
| KIPDA (Ky.) | 40,075 | 22,743 | 21,742 | 44,092 | 42,416 | 36,996 | 45,791 | 22,977 | 11,083 |
| Northern Kentucky | 14,155 | 8,877 | 8,099 | 16,329 | 16,205 | 14,775 | 18,668 | 8,045 | 2,931 |
| FIVCO | 8,936 | 4,634 | 4,200 | 6,715 | 6,544 | 5,645 | 6,948 | 3,008 | 1,182 |
| Buffalo Tr. | 4,415 | 2,072 | 1,819 | 3,611 | 2,572 | 1,821 | 1,688 | 621 | 235 |
| Gateway | 5,487 | 2,823 | 2,350 | 3,726 | 2,842 | 1,907 | 1,632 | 799 | 325 |
| Cumberland V. | 19,709 | 10,083 | 8,107 | 12,373 | 8,919 | 6,473 | 6,163 | 2,227 | 1,205 |
| Kentucky River | 10,956 | 5,703 | 4,290 | 6,502 | 5,100 | 3,758 | 3,963 | 1,548 | 801 |
| Big Sandy | 12,014 | 6,654 | 5,632 | 9,051 | 7,938 | 6,481 | 7,116 | 2,625 | 1,435 |
| Lake Cumberland | 16,185 | 8,171 | 6,828 | 10,461 | 7,091 | 4,608 | 3,924 | 1,553 | 856 |
| Bluegrass | 30,665 | 17,964 | 17,122 | 33,009 | 27,472 | 22,147 | 26,355 | 12,431 | 5,792 |

SOURCE: University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center
Special Report # 11, October, 1982

## Horizontal Percentage of Income Level by Household, 1979
## Statewide, SDAs, & ADDs

| | less than $5,000 | $5,000 to $7,499 | $7,500 to $9,999 | $10,000 to $14,999 | $15,000 to $19,999 | $20,000 to $24,999 | $25,000 to $34,999 | $35,000 to $49,999 | $50,000 and Over |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 17.90 | 9.91 | 9.01 | 16.24 | 14.01 | 11.36 | 13.13 | 5.80 | 2.65 |
| **SDAs** | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 17.97 | 10.43 | 9.55 | 16.37 | 13.62 | 11.42 | 13.02 | 5.34 | 2.28 |
| Tri-ADD PIC | 18.36 | 9.95 | 9.65 | 17.35 | 14.68 | 10.98 | 12.13 | 4.78 | 2.12 |
| Jefferson County | 14.66 | 8.04 | 7.62 | 15.25 | 14.64 | 12.55 | 15.74 | 8.15 | 4.00 |
| North Central KY | 13.38 | 6.96 | 7.13 | 15.74 | 15.33 | 14.82 | 16.98 | 6.83 | 2.84 |
| Northern Kentucky | 13.10 | 8.21 | 7.49 | 15.11 | 14.99 | 13.67 | 17.27 | 7.44 | 2.71 |
| TENCO | 19.47 | 9.82 | 8.99 | 16.10 | 13.90 | 11.30 | 12.68 | 5.58 | 2.17 |
| EKCEP | 24.60 | 12.83 | 10.13 | 15.36 | 12.27 | 9.44 | 9.80 | 3.67 | 1.91 |
| Cumberlands | 25.96 | 13.37 | 11.34 | 17.64 | 12.30 | 8.03 | 7.12 | 2.72 | 1.52 |
| Bluegrass | 15.89 | 9.31 | 8.87 | 17.10 | 14.24 | 11.48 | 13.66 | 6.44 | 3.00 |
| **ADDs** | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchase | 18.67 | 10.12 | 8.42 | 15.87 | 14.42 | 11.69 | 13.27 | 5.30 | 2.24 |
| Pennyrile | 17.28 | 10.74 | 10.66 | 16.85 | 12.84 | 11.15 | 12.77 | 5.39 | 2.33 |
| Barren River | 21.55 | 10.39 | 10.36 | 17.37 | 14.13 | 10.36 | 10.08 | 3.97 | 1.79 |
| Lincoln Tr. | 17.21 | 10.48 | 10.50 | 19.42 | 15.68 | 10.24 | 10.63 | 3.98 | 1.87 |
| Green River | 15.97 | 8.97 | 8.06 | 15.35 | 14.31 | 12.37 | 15.84 | 6.42 | 2.73 |
| KIPDA | 13.92 | 7.90 | 7.55 | 15.31 | 14.73 | 12.85 | 15.90 | 7.98 | 3.85 |
| Northern Kentucky | 13.10 | 8.21 | 7.49 | 15.11 | 14.99 | 13.67 | 17.27 | 7.44 | 2.71 |
| FIVCO | 18.69 | 9.69 | 8.78 | 14.05 | 13.69 | 11.81 | 14.53 | 6.29 | 2.47 |
| Buffalo Tr. | 23.42 | 10.99 | 9.65 | 19.15 | 13.64 | 9.66 | 8.95 | 3.29 | 1.25 |
| Gateway | 25.07 | 12.90 | 10.74 | 17.02 | 12.98 | 8.71 | 7.46 | 3.65 | 1.49 |
| Cumberland V. | 26.19 | 13.40 | 10.77 | 16.44 | 11.85 | 8.60 | 8.19 | 2.96 | 1.60 |
| Kentucky River | 25.71 | 13.38 | 10.07 | 15.26 | 11.97 | 8.82 | 9.30 | 3.63 | 1.88 |
| Big Sandy | 20.38 | 11.29 | 9.56 | 15.36 | 13.47 | 11.00 | 12.07 | 4.45 | 2.43 |
| Lake Cumberland | 27.12 | 13.69 | 11.44 | 17.53 | 11.88 | 7.72 | 6.58 | 2.60 | 1.43 |
| Bluegrass | 15.89 | 9.31 | 8.87 | 17.10 | 14.24 | 11.48 | 13.66 | 6.44 | 3.00 |

SOURCE: University of Louisville, Urban Studies Center
Special Report # 11, October, 1982

## Selected Social Economic Indicators *

| | House-holds | Percent Receiving PA Income | Number Receiving PA Income | Median Household Income | Total No. of Families | % Below Poverty | No. Below Poverty | Median Family Income |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 1,263,102 | 9.7 | 122,647 | $ 14,012 | 986,531 | 14.6 | 143,688 | $ 16,421 |
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 136,115 | 8.3 | 11,244 | 13,527 | 106,688 | 12.2 | 12,984 | 16,302 |
| Tri-ADD PIC | 212,971 | 9.1 | 19,333 | 13,297 | 169,698 | 14.4 | 24,482 | 15,576 |
| Jefferson County | 250,389 | 8.0 | 20,031 | 16,665 | 183,466 | 9.7 | 17,796 | 19,960 |
| North Central KY | 37,526 | 7.0 | 2,619 | 17,070 | 31,849 | 9.8 | 3,126 | 18,852 |
| Northern Kentucky | 108,084 | 7.4 | 7,945 | 16,915 | 83,181 | 8.8 | 7,333 | 19,900 |
| TENCO | 67,733 | 9.8 | 6,655 | 13,470 | 54,465 | 15.2 | 8,297 | 15,971 |
| EKCEP | 168,737 | 15.6 | 26,343 | 10,697 | 141,245 | 24.3 | 34,304 | 12,368 |
| Cumberland | 88,590 | 14.2 | 12,539 | 9,851 | 72,511 | 23.7 | 17,189 | 11,493 |
| Bluegrass | 192,957 | 8.5 | 15,938 | 14,616 | 143,428 | 12.7 | 18,177 | 17,368 |

| | % of Total Ky. House-holds per SDA | % of Ky. Total Receiving PA Income | % of Ky. Median Household Income | % of Total Ky. Families | % of Ky. Total Below Poverty | % of Ky. Median Family Income |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Purchase/Pennyrile | 10.8 | 9.2 | 96.5 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 99.3 |
| Tri-ADD PIC | 16.9 | 15.8 | 94.9 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 94.9 |
| Jefferson County | 19.8 | 16.3 | 118.9 | 18.6 | 12.4 | 121.6 |
| North Central KY | 3.0 | 2.1 | 121.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 114.8 |
| Northern Kentucky | 8.6 | 6.5 | 120.7 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 121.2 |
| TENCO | 5.4 | 5.4 | 96.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 97.3 |
| EKCEP | 13.4 | 21.5 | 76.3 | 14.3 | 23.9 | 75.3 |
| Cumberland | 7.0 | 10.2 | 70.3 | 7.4 | 12.0 | 70.0 |
| Bluegrass | 15.3 | 13.0 | 104.3 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 105.8 |

SOURCE: State Data Center, Special Reports No. 11 and 13

*1980 Census data

## Appendix

### Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Residents 16+ By Age, Sex, and Race in Percentages 1980 Census Based Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Age Cohort | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky | 16+ | 16-21 | 22-54 | 55+ |
| Total Population | 57.2 | 53.3 | 72.5 | 27.6 |
| Male Population | 71.8 | 60.8 | 88.7 | 39.0 |
| Female Population | 43.8 | 45.3 | 56.7 | 18.8 |
| White Population | 57.1 | 54.0 | 72.3 | 27.5 |
| White Males | 72.3 | 61.8 | 89.2 | 39.3 |
| White Females | 43.2 | 45.8 | 55.8 | 18.4 |
| Nonwhite Population | 58.1 | 47.1 | 74.7 | 28.4 |
| Nonwhite Males | 65.6 | 52.2 | 82.8 | 35.0 |
| Nonwhite Females | 51.4 | 40.7 | 67.5 | 23.6 |
| Purchase ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 55.1 | 53.2 | 74.4 | 25.7 |
| Male Population | 69.9 | 59.6 | 91.2 | 37.5 |
| Female Population | 42.0 | 46.9 | 58.6 | 16.7 |
| White Population | 55.4 | 54.7 | 74.7 | 25.8 |
| White Males | 70.7 | 61.5 | 91.8 | 38.0 |
| White Females | 41.8 | 47.8 | 58.3 | 16.6 |
| Nonwhite Population | 50.1 | 38.1 | 70.2 | 22.7 |
| Nonwhite Males | 56.9 | 39.2 | 79.9 | 28.5 |
| Nonwhite Females | 44.8 | 37.1 | 62.7 | 18.8 |
| Pennyrile ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 56.8 | 57.8 | 73.0 | 25.7 |
| Male Population | 73.5 | 69.8 | 90.6 | 37.2 |
| Female Population | 40.1 | 41.6 | 54.2 | 16.8 |
| White Population | 56.2 | 57.1 | 72.5 | 25.9 |
| White Males | 73.3 | 69.5 | 91.0 | 37.9 |
| White Females | 39.4 | 41.8 | 53.3 | 16.7 |
| Nonwhite Population | 61.3 | 60.4 | 76.0 | 23.2 |
| Nonwhite Males | 74.1 | 70.9 | 88.6 | 30.1 |
| Nonwhite Females | 45.9 | 41.0 | 60.8 | 18.2 |

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY.

Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Residents 16+
By Age, Sex, and Race in Percentages
1980 Census Based
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Age Cohort | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Barren River ADD | 16+ | 16-21 | 22-54 | 55+ |
| Total Population | 58.7 | 54.2 | 75.9 | 29.2 |
| Male Population | 71.0 | 59.4 | 89.3 | 40.6 |
| Female Population | 47.4 | 49.0 | 63.0 | 20.1 |
| White Population | 58.9 | 55.5 | 76.0 | 29.2 |
| White Males | 71.9 | 61.3 | 90.0 | 41.0 |
| White Females | 47.1 | 49.8 | 62.5 | 19.8 |
| Nonwhite Population | 55.0 | 41.3 | 74.3 | 28.9 |
| Nonwhite Males | 58.3 | 41.3 | 78.8 | 33.4 |
| Nonwhite Females | 52.0 | 41.2 | 70.4 | 25.3 |
| Green River ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 57.9 | 52.2 | 74.2 | 29.5 |
| Male Population | 73.7 | 59.1 | 91.9 | 43.1 |
| Female Population | 43.5 | 45.0 | 57.2 | 19.2 |
| White Population | 58.7 | 56.0 | 74.4 | 29.7 |
| White Males | 75.6 | 66.5 | 92.6 | 43.6 |
| White Females | 43.4 | 45.7 | 56.9 | 19.0 |
| Nonwhite Population | 45.7 | 24.9 | 70.1 | 25.7 |
| Nonwhite Males | 45.9 | 19.0 | 77.7 | 30.8 |
| Nonwhite Females | 45.4 | 36.8 | 63.0 | 22.5 |
| Lincoln Trail ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 62.0 | 65.6 | 74.2 | 27.7 |
| Male Population | 79.1 | 78.7 | 92.7 | 39.6 |
| Female Population | 42.6 | 42.4 | 53.8 | 18.0 |
| White Population | 60.8 | 63.7 | 73.6 | 27.7 |
| White Males | 78.0 | 76.8 | 92.4 | 39.6 |
| White Females | 41.8 | 42.1 | 53.2 | 18.0 |
| Nonwhite Population | 74.1 | 76.8 | 80.0 | 27.8 |
| Nonwhite Males | 88.4 | 87.5 | 95.1 | 39.8 |
| Nonwhite Females | 51.5 | 44.7 | 60.6 | 18.8 |

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY.



Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Residents 16+
By Age, Sex, and Race in Percentages
1980 Census Based
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Age Cohort | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| KIPDA (Ky.Portion) | 16+ | 16-21 | 22-54 | 55+ |
| Total Population | 62.2 | 58.0 | 77.5 | 31.1 |
| Male Population | 75.6 | 62.4 | 91.3 | 44.7 |
| Female Population | 50.4 | 53.6 | 64.5 | 21.3 |
| White Population | 62.7 | 60.9 | 77.7 | 31.4 |
| White Males | 77.3 | 66.0 | 92.5 | 46.0 |
| White Females | 49.7 | 55.8 | 63.4 | 20.9 |
| Nonwhite Population | 59.1 | 43.6 | 76.1 | 29.1 |
| Nonwhite Males | 64.6 | 44.6 | 82.5 | 35.4 |
| Nonwhite Females | 54.7 | 42.6 | 70.9 | 24.5 |
| Northern Kentucky ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 60.9 | 59.7 | 75.8 | 30.6 |
| Male Population | 76.5 | 65.8 | 93.0 | 43.2 |
| Female Population | 47.1 | 53.7 | 59.4 | 21.7 |
| White Population | 61.0 | 60.2 | 75.9 | 30.6 |
| White Males | 76.7 | 66.4 | 93.1 | 43.2 |
| White Females | 47.1 | 54.0 | 59.4 | 21.6 |
| Nonwhite Population | 57.0 | 40.1 | 71.9 | 33.1 |
| Nonwhite Males | 67.9 | 39.5 | 87.8 | 42.0 |
| Nonwhite Females | 48.3 | 40.6 | 59.5 | 26.0 |
| Buffalo Trace ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 54.2 | 45.8 | 70.8 | 29.5 |
| Male Population | 70.0 | 54.8 | 89.1 | 41.7 |
| Female Population | 39.5 | 36.9 | 52.9 | 19.5 |
| White Population | 54.2 | 45.7 | 70.7 | 29.6 |
| White Males | 70.2 | 54.6 | 89.0 | 42.2 |
| White Females | 39.2 | 36.8 | 52.6 | 19.4 |
| Nonwhite Population | 54.5 | 47.9 | 76.0 | 26.7 |
| Nonwhite Males | 64.8 | 65.0 | 93.9 | 30.0 |
| Nonwhite Females | 46.0 | 38.3 | 62.4 | 23.2 |

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY.

Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Residents 16+
By Age, Sex, and Race in Percentages
1980 Census Based
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Age Cohort | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| FIVCO ADD | 16+ | 16-21 | 22-54 | 55+ |
| Total Population | 51.4 | 47.8 | 65.4 | 23.1 |
| Male Population | 69.4 | 55.6 | 87.5 | 34.3 |
| Female Population | 34.6 | 39.7 | 43.9 | 14.1 |
| White Population | 51.5 | 47.8 | 65.7 | 23.1 |
| White Males | 69.8 | 55.7 | 88.4 | 34.3 |
| White Females | 34.5 | 39.6 | 43.8 | 14.1 |
| Nonwhite Population | 41.5 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 22.7 |
| Nonwhite Males | 41.4 | 45.1 | 41.6 | 37.4 |
| Nonwhite Females | 41.8 | 48.3 | 56.0 | 11.4 |
| Gateway ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 52.9 | 46.9 | 68.4 | 24.0 |
| Male Population | 66.2 | 53.2 | 85.2 | 33.1 |
| Female Population | 40.4 | 40.5 | 52.4 | 16.2 |
| White Population | 52.9 | 46.9 | 68.4 | 23.8 |
| White Males | 66.6 | 53.6 | 85.8 | 32.8 |
| White Females | 40.2 | 40.3 | 52.0 | 16.1 |
| Nonwhite Population | 50.7 | 46.4 | 66.0 | 29.3 |
| Nonwhite Males | 53.3 | 45.5 | 64.5 | 41.5 |
| Nonwhite Females | 48.0 | 47.8 | 67.6 | 18.9 |
| Big Sandy* ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 45.3 | 39.1 | 58.5 | 16.9 |
| Male Population | 63.7 | 51.1 | 81.5 | 24.0 |
| Female Population | 27.8 | 27.2 | 35.5 | 11.2 |
| White Population | 45.3 | 39.2 | 58.5 | 16.9 |
| White Males | 63.7 | 51.2 | 81.5 | 23.9 |
| White Females | 27.8 | 27.1 | 35.5 | 11.2 |
| Nonwhite Population | 39.8 | 24.0 | 56.4 | 22.2 |
| Nonwhite Males | 59.5 | 14.7 | 81.9 | 35.4 |
| Nonwhite Females | 28.5 | 31.7 | 38.0 | 17.4 |

*These rates do not include Magoffin County.

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY.



Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Residents 16+
By Age, Sex, and Race in Percentages
1980 Census Based
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Age Cohort | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kentucky River ADD | 16+ | 16-21 | 22-54 | 55+ |
| Total Population | 40.9 | 32.9 | 54.9 | 15.1 |
| Male Population | 57.6 | 43.2 | 76.7 | 21.7 |
| Female Population | 25.0 | 22.0 | 33.3 | 9.6 |
| White Population | 41.0 | 33.0 | 54.9 | 15.2 |
| White Males | 57.7 | 43.7 | 76.7 | 21.8 |
| White Females | 25.0 | 21.9 | 33.3 | 9.6 |
| Nonwhite Population | 32.3 | 14.6 | 51.5 | 12.9 |
| Nonwhite Males | 41.0 | 4.8 | 72.5 | 10.1 |
| Nonwhite Females | 26.4 | 28.3 | 36.3 | 14.2 |
| Cumberland ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 45.0 | 40.5 | 59.9 | 18.3 |
| Male Population | 60.5 | 50.6 | 79.3 | 26.0 |
| Female Population | 30.8 | 30.2 | 41.4 | 12.2 |
| White Population | 45.3 | 40.9 | 60.1 | 18.4 |
| White Males | 60.9 | 51.3 | 79.6 | 26.2 |
| White Females | 30.9 | 30.4 | 41.3 | 12.2 |
| Nonwhite Population | 33.8 | 24.3 | 52.1 | 12.9 |
| Nonwhite Males | 39.6 | 23.6 | 63.4 | 17.8 |
| Nonwhite Females | 28.8 | 25.1 | 43.6 | 9.1 |
| Lake Cumberland ADD | | | | |
| Total Population | 51.9 | 46.8 | 69.2 | 24.4 |
| Male Population | 64.1 | 51.8 | 84.3 | 33.4 |
| Female Population | 40.5 | 41.4 | 54.8 | 17.0 |
| White Population | 51.8 | 47.3 | 69.1 | 24.2 |
| White Males | 64.2 | 52.8 | 84.4 | 32.9 |
| White Females | 40.3 | 41.7 | 54.6 | 16.8 |
| Nonwhite Population | 52.7 | 33.2 | 74.2 | 35.7 |
| Nonwhite Males | 59.2 | 32.7 | 81.6 | 51.6 |
| Nonwhite Females | 46.5 | 34.1 | 67.9 | 23.4 |

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY.

Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Residents 16+
By Age, Sex, and Race in Percentages
1980 Census Based
Kentucky and Area Development Districts

| | Age Cohort | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bluegrass* ADD | 16+ | 16-21 | 22-54 | 55+ |
| Total Population | 62.5 | 54.4 | 76.6 | 33.8 |
| Male Population | 74.5 | 58.7 | 89.2 | 46.9 |
| Female Population | 51.6 | 50.4 | 64.7 | 23.8 |
| White Population | 62.9 | 55.8 | 76.8 | 33.9 |
| White Males | 75.6 | 60.1 | 90.0 | 47.7 |
| White Females | 51.4 | 51.8 | 64.2 | 23.3 |
| Nonwhite Population | 58.1 | 42.1 | 74.9 | 32.7 |
| Nonwhite Males | 63.7 | 45.9 | 80.1 | 38.6 |
| Nonwhite Females | 53.4 | 38.6 | 70.3 | 28.4 |

*These rates do not inlude Estill County.

Source: Kentucky State Data Center, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY.

PRISON RELEASES IN 1985
BY AGE GROUP
KENTUCKY, SDAs AND COUNTIES

| | 21 and Under | 22-30 | 31-49 | 50+ | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KENTUCKY | 294 | 1,501 | 1,038 | 135 | 2,968 |
| PURCHASE-PENNYRILE | 28 | 150 | 94 | 9 | 281 |
| Ballard | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Caldwell | 2 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 16 |
| Calloway | 4 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 19 |
| Carlisle | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Christian | 5 | 34 | 28 | 2 | 69 |
| Crittenden | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Fulton | 0 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| Graves | 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 14 |
| Hickman | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Hopkins | 2 | 27 | 7 | 0 | 36 |
| Livingston | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 9 |
| Lyon | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Marshall | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| McCracken | 9 | 35 | 30 | 1 | 75 |
| Muhlenberg | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Todd | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Trigg | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| TRI-ADD PIC | 42 | 229 | 144 | 23 | 438 |
| Allen | 0 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 15 |
| Barren | 5 | 20 | 9 | 0 | 34 |
| Breckinridge | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 7 |
| Butler | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Daviess | 8 | 42 | 21 | 3 | 74 |
| Edmonson | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Grayson | 0 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 12 |
| Hancock | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 |
| Hardin | 3 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 27 |
| Hart | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| Henderson | 6 | 30 | 13 | 3 | 52 |
| Larue | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Logan | 1 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 18 |
| Marion | 1 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 9 |
| McLean | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Meade | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Metcalfe | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Monroe | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Nelson | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Ohio | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Simpson | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Union | 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 14 |
| Warren | 6 | 51 | 43 | 6 | 106 |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Webster | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |

SOURCE: Corrections Cabinet, Office of Administrative Services, Planning and Evaluation Branch.

PRISON RELEASES IN 1985
BY AGE GROUP
KENTUCKY, SDAs AND COUNTIES

| | 21 and Under | 22-30 | 31-49 | 50+ | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| JEFFERSON COUNTY | 48 | 368 | 316 | 35 | 767 |
| Jefferson | 48 | 368 | 316 | 35 | 767 |
| NORTH CENTRAL KENTUCKY | 7 | 47 | 30 | 5 | 89 |
| Bullitt | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 12 |
| Henry | 2 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 20 |
| Oldham | 1 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 16 |
| Shelby | 3 | 22 | 13 | 1 | 39 |
| Spencer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Trimble | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| NORTHERN KENTUCKY | 41 | 162 | 84 | 10 | 297 |
| Boone | 3 | 19 | 9 | 0 | 31 |
| Campbell | 18 | 48 | 17 | 4 | 87 |
| Carroll | 3 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 16 |
| Gallatin | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Grant | 2 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 15 |
| Kenton | 11 | 71 | 40 | 4 | 126 |
| Owen | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 |
| Pendleton | 3 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 13 |
| TENCO | 23 | 51 | 53 | 8 | 135 |
| Bath | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Boyd | 7 | 18 | 7 | 2 | 34 |
| Bracken | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Fleming | 0 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 10 |
| Greenup | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 15 |
| Lewis | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 10 |
| Mason | 1 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 21 |
| Montgomery | 3 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 18 |
| Robertson | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Rowan | 3 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 18 |
| EKCEP | 29 | 140 | 86 | 9 | 264 |
| Bell | 3 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 22 |
| Breathitt | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| Carter | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Clay | 4 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 17 |
| Elliott | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Floyd | 3 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 21 |
| Harlan | 3 | 16 | 9 | 1 | 29 |
| Jackson | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Johnson | 0 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 14 |
| Knott | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 8 |
| Knox | 3 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 20 |
| Lawrence | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Lee | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Leslie | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

SOURCE: Corrections Cabinet, Office of Administrative Services, Planning and Evaluation Branch.

PRISON RELEASES IN 1985
BY AGE GROUP
KENTUCKY, SDAs AND COUNTIES

| | 21 and Under | 22-30 | 31-49 | 50+ | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Letcher | 1 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 12 |
| Magoffin | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Martin | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Menifee | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Morgan | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Owsley | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Perry | 0 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 21 |
| Pike | 1 | 24 | 17 | 1 | 43 |
| Wolfe | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| CUMBERLANDS | 23 | 60 | 40 | 7 | 130 |
| Adair | 1 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 10 |
| Casey | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 8 |
| Clinton | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Cumberland | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Green | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Laurel | 2 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 22 |
| McCreary | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pulaski | 5 | 19 | 7 | 2 | 33 |
| Rockcastle | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| Russell | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Taylor | 3 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 12 |
| Wayne | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 |
| Whitley | 4 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 17 |
| BLUEGRASS | 53 | 294 | 191 | 29 | 567 |
| Anderson | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Bourbon | 3 | 20 | 7 | 0 | 30 |
| Boyle | 0 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 23 |
| Clark | 3 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 25 |
| Estill | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Fayette | 24 | 154 | 112 | 17 | 307 |
| Franklin | 2 | 13 | 13 | 1 | 29 |
| Garrard | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Harrison | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 15 |
| Jessamine | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 7 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| Madison | 8 | 28 | 10 | 3 | 49 |
| Mercer | 3 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 25 |
| Nicholas | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Powell | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Scott | 3 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 13 |
| Woodford | 0 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 14 |

SOURCE: Corrections Cabinet, Office of Administrative Services, Planning and Evaluation Branch.